
References

- Ablon, J. S., & Jones, E. E. (1998). How expert clinicians' prototypes of an ideal treatment correlate with outcome in psychodynamic and cognitive-behavioral therapy. *Psychotherapy Research*, 8, 71-83.
- Ablon, J. S., & Jones, E. E. (1999). Psychotherapy process in the National Institute of Mental Health Treatment of Depression Collaborative Research Program. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 67, 64-75.
- Ablon, J. S., & Jones, E. E. (in press). Validity of Controlled Clinical Trials of Psychotherapy: Findings from the NIMH Collaborative Study. *American Journal of Psychiatry*.
- Albani, C., Blaser, G., Benninghoven, D., Cierpka, M., Dahlbender, R., Geyer, M., Körner, A., Pokorny, D., Staats, H., & Kächele, H. (1999). On the connection between affective evaluation of recollected relationship experiences and the severity of the psychic impairment. *Psychotherapy Research*, 9, 453-467.
- Albani, C., Blaser, G., Jones, E. E., Thomä, H., & Kächele, H. (2001). Amalia X in lichte des "Psychotherapie-Prozess Q-sort" von E. Jones". In U. Stuhr & M. Leuzinger-Bohleber & M. Beutel (Eds.), *Langzeit-Psychotherapie: Perspektiven fuer therapeuten und wissenschaftler* (pp. 213-221). Frankfurt: Kohlhammer Verlag.
- Albani, C., Blaser, G., Pokorny, D., Körner, A., König, S., Marschke, F., Geißler, I., Brenk, K., Buchheim, A., Geyer, M., Kächele, H., & Strauß, B. (in press). Zentrale Beziehungsmuster und Bindungsprototypen bei Psychotherapiepatientinnen. *Zeitschrift für Klinische Psychologie, Psychiatrie und Psychotherapie*.
- Albani, C., Blaser, G., Thomä, H., & Kächele, H. (2000). La fine dell'analisi di Amalie. Una ricerca con il metodo del tema relazionale conflittuale centrale (CCRT). *Psichiatria e Psicoterapia Analitica*, 19, 27-37.
- Albani, C., Brauer, V., Blaser, G., Geyer, M., & Kächele, H. (2000). Sind Beziehungsmuster in stationärer, integrativer Psychotherapie veränderbar? *Gruppenpsychotherapie und Gruppendynamik*, 36, 156-173.
- Albani, C., Pokorny, D., Blaser, G., König, S., Geyer, M., Thomä, H., & Kächele, H. (submitted). The Analysis of AMALIE - a study of the psychoanalytic process with the Core Conflictual Relationship Theme Method according to the Ulm Process Model. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*.
- Albani, C., Pokorny, D., Dahlbender, R., & Kächele, H. (1994). Vom Zentralen Beziehungs-Konflikt-Thema (ZBKT) zu Zentralen Beziehungsmustern (ZBM). Eine methodenkritische Weiterentwicklung der Methode des "Zentralen Beziehungs-Konflikt-Themas". *Psychother Psychosom med Psychol*, 44, 89-98.
- Albani, C., Villmann, T., Körner, A., Reulecke, M., Blaser, G., Pokorny, D., Geyer, M., & Kächele, H. (in press). Zentrale Beziehungsmuster im Vergleich verschiedener Objekte. *Psychotherapie, Psychosomatik und medizinische Psychologie*.
- Alexander, L. B., & Luborsky, L. (1986). The Penn Helping Alliance Scales. In L. Greenberg & W. Pinsof (Eds.), *The psychotherapeutic process: a research handbook* (pp. 325-366). New York: Guilford Press.

- Allen, J. G., Huntoon, J., Fultz, J., Stein, H., Fonagy, P., & Evans, R. B. (in press). A model for brief assessment of attachment and its application to women in inpatient treatment for trauma-related psychiatric disorders. *Journal of Personality Assessment*.
- Altmann de Litvan, M., & Gril, S. (1998). *Estudio exploratorio basado en el Modelo de los Ciclos y los Indicadores de apego*. Paper presented at the Proceedings of the First Latin-American IPA Research Conference, Buenos Aires.
- Altmann de Litvan, M., & Gril, S. (1999). *Preliminary results of an exploratory study based on Process Measures and Attachment Indicators*. Paper presented at the 2nd Latin American IPA Research Conference, Santiago de Chile.
- Altmann de Litvan, M., & Gril, S. (2000). Relaciones entre duelo y apego en el Vínculo Madre-bebé: Desde la clínica a la Investigación empírica, *Los duelos y sus destinos. Depresiones, Hoy*. Asociación Psicoanalítica del Uruguay: Publicación del Congreso de Psicoanálisis.
- American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* (4 ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2000). *Handbook of Psychiatric Measures*. Washington DC: American Psychiatric Association.
- Ammaniti, M., Speranza, A. M., & Candelori, C. (1996). Stability of attachment in children and intergenerational transmission of attachment. *Psichiatria Dell'Infancia e Dell'Adolescenza*, 63, 313-332.
- Anstadt, T., Merten, J., Ullrich, B., & Krause, R. (1997). Affective dyadic behavior, core conflictual relationship themes, and success of treatment. *Psychotherapy Research*, 7, 397-419.
- Anthony, E. J., & Cohler, B. J. (Eds.). (1987). *The Invulnerable Child*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Apter, A., Bernhout, E., & Tyano, S. (1984). Severe obsessive compulsive disorder in adolescence: A report of eight cases. *Journal of Adolescence*, 7, 349-358.
- Apter, A., Ratzoni, G., King, R. A., Weizman, A., Iancu, I., Binder, M., & Riddle, M. A. (1993). Fluvoxamine open-label treatment of adolescent inpatients with obsessive-compulsive disorder or depression. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33, 342-348.
- Arbeitskreis OPD (Ed.). (1996). *Operationalisierte Psychodynamische Diagnostik: Grundlagen und Manual*. Bern-Stuttgart: Hans Huber.
- Arbeitskreis OPD (Ed.). (1998). *Operationalisierte Psychodynamische Diagnostik*. Second Edition. Bern: Hans Huber.
- Atkinson, J. M., & Drew, P. (1979). Order in Court: the Organisation of Verbal Interaction in Judicial Settings. London: Macmillan.
- Auerbach, J. S., & Blatt, S. J. (1996). Self-representation in severe psychopathology: The role of reflexive self-awareness. *Psychoanalytic psychology*, 13, 297-341.
- Auerbach, J. S., & Blatt, S. J. (1997). Impairment of self-representation in schizophrenia: The roles of boundary articulation and self-reflexivity. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 46, 297-316.
- Bachrach, H. M. (1993). The Columbia records project and the evolution of psychoanalytic outcome research. In T. Shapiro & R. Emde (Eds.), *Research in psychoanalysis: Process, development, outcome* (pp. 279-298). New York: Int Univ Press.

- Bachrach, H. M., Galatzer-Levy, R., Skolnikoff, A., & Waldron, S. J. (1991). On the efficacy of psychoanalysis. *Journal American Psychoanalytic Association*, 39, 871-916.
- Bachrach, H. M., Weber, J. J., & Murray, S. (1985). Factors associated with the outcome of psychoanalysis. Report of the Columbia Psychoanalytic Research Center (IV). *International Review of Psychoanalysis*, 12, 379-389.
- Barber, J., & Crits-Christoph, P. (Eds.). (1995). *Dynamic therapies for the psychiatric disorders (Axis I)*. New York: Basic.
- Barber, J., Crits-Christoph, P., & Luborsky, L. (1996). Effects of therapist adherence and competence on patient outcome in brief dynamic therapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 64, 619-622.
- Barbui, C., & Saraceno, B. (1996). Low-dose neuroleptic therapy and extrapyramidal side effects in schizophrenia: An effect size analysis. *European Psychiatry*, 11, 412-415.
- Barbui, C., Saraceno, B., Liberati, A., & Garattini, S. (1996). Low-dose neuroleptic therapy and relapse in schizophrenia: Meta-analysis of randomized-controlled trials. *European Psychiatry*, 11, 306-313.
- Bartholomew, K., & Horowitz, L. M. (1991). Attachment styles among young adults: A test of a four-category model. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 61, 226-244.
- Bassler, M., Potratz, B., & Krauthauser, H. (1995). Der "Helping Alliance Questionnaire" (HAQ) von Luborsky. *Psychotherapeut*, 40, 23-32.
- Bastian, H. (1994). The power of sharing knowledge. Consumer participation in the Cochrane Collaboration. Oxford: UK Cochrane Centre.
- Bateman, A. (1997). Borderline personality disorder and psychotherapeutic psychiatry: An integrative approach. *British Journal of Psychotherapy*, 13(4), 489-498.
- Bateman, A., & Fonagy, P. (1999). The effectiveness of partial hospitalization in the treatment of borderline personality disorder - a randomised controlled trial. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156, 1563-1569.
- Bateman, A., & Fonagy, P. (2001). Treatment of borderline personality disorder with psychoanalytically oriented partial hospitalization: an 18-month follow-up. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 158(1), 36-42.
- Baumeister, R. F. (1987). How the self became a problem: A psychological review of historical research. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 52, 163-176.
- Baumeyer, F. (1971). History of psychoanalysis in Germany. 60 years of the German Psychoanalytical Society. *Z. Psychosom. Med. Psychoanal.*, 17, 203-240.
- Beck, A. T., Ward, C. H., Mendelson, M., Mock, J., & Erbaugh, J. (1961). An inventory for measuring depression. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 4, 561-571.
- Beebe, B., Lachmann, F., & Jaffe, J. (1997). Mother - infant interaction structures and presymbolic self and object representations. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*, 7, 113-182.
- Beenen, F., & Stoker, J. (2001). Psychoanalytic Process Visualised, first version (available only in Dutch, no English publication yet): Dutch Psychoanalytic Institute.
- Belsky, J. (1993). Etiology of child maltreatment: A developmental-ecological analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 114, 413-434.

- Benecke, C. Mimischer Affektausdruck und Sprachinhalt im psychotherapeutischen Prozess. Universität des Saarlandes.
- Benjamin, H. M. (1974). Structural Analysis of Social Behavior. *Psychological Review*, 81, 392-425.
- Benoit, D., & Parker, K. (1994). Stability and transmission of attachment across three generations. *Child Development*, 65, 1444-1457.
- Berger, L. S. (1985). Psychoanalytic theory and clinical practice: What makes a theory consequential for practice? Hillsdale, New Jersey: The Analytic Press.
- Bergin, A. E. (1971). The evaluation of therapeutic outcomes. In A. E. Bergin & S. L. Garfield (Eds.), *Handbook of psychotherapy and behavior change*. New York: Wiley.
- Bergmann, M. S., & Jucovy, M. E. (Eds.). (1982). *Generations of the Holocaust*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Bernal, G., Bonilla, J., & Bellido, C. (1995). Ecological validity and cultural sensitivity for outcome research: Issues for the cultural adaptation and development of psychosocial treatments with hispanics. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 23, 67-82.
- Bernardi, R., Montado, G., Rivera, J., Defey, D., Fossatti, G., & Sas, A. (1995). Psicoterapias Focalizadas: Percepción del Proceso y los Resultados, *Investigación en Psicoterapia: Procesos y Resultados (Investigación Empírica 1993-94)*. Santiago de Chile: SPR (South American Chapter) and Corporación de Promoción Universitaria.
- Beutel, M., & Rasting, M. (2001). Long-term treatments from the perspectives of the former patients. In M. Leuzinger-Bohleber & M. Target (Eds.), *The Outcomes of Psychoanalytic Treatment*. London: Whurr.
- Blagys, M., Ackerman, S., Bonge, D., & Hilsenroth, M. (2000). Measuring Psychodynamic-Interpersonal and Cognitive-Behavioral Therapist Activity: Development of the Comparative Psychotherapy Process Scale. Paper presented at the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Chicago, IL.
- Blagys, M., & Hilsenroth, M. (2000). Distinctive features of Short-Term Psychodynamic-Interpersonal Psychotherapy: An Empirical Review of the Comparative Psychotherapy Process Literature. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 7, 167-188.
- Blagys, M., & Hilsenroth, M. (2001). *Object Representations: Assessment, Reliability, Concurrent and Clinical Validity*. Paper presented at the Society for Personality Assessment, Philadelphia, PA.
- Blagys, M., & Hilsenroth, M. (in press). Distinctive features of short-term cognitive-behavioral psychotherapy: A review of the comparative psychotherapy process literature. *Clinical Psychology Review*.
- Blais, M., Lenderking, W., Baer, L., DeLorell, A., Peets, K., Leahy, L., & Burns, C. (1999). Development and initial validation of a brief mental health outcome measure. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 73, 359-373.
- Blatt, S. J. (1974). Levels of object representation in anaclitic and introjective depression. *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 29, 107-157.
- Blatt, S. J. (1992). The differential affect of psychotherapy and psychoanalysis with anaclitic and introjective patients: The Menninger Psychotherapy Research Project revisited. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 40, 691-724.
- Blatt, S. J., & Auerbach, J. S. (2001). Mental representations, severe psychopathology, and the therapeutic process. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 49, 113-160.

- Blatt, S. J., Auerbach, J. S., & Levy, K. N. (1997). Mental representations in personality development, psychopathology, and the therapeutic process. *General Psychology Review*, 1, 351-374.
- Blatt, S. J., Bers, S. A., & Schaffer, C. (1992). *The assessment of self. Unpublished research manual*. New Haven, CT: Yale University.
- Blatt, S. J., & Blass, R. (1996). Relatedness and self definition: A dialectic model of personality development. In G. G. Noam & K. W. Fischer (Eds.), *Development and Vulnerabilities in Close Relationships* (pp. 309-338). New York: Erlbaum.
- Blatt, S. J., & Blass, R. B. (1990). Attachment and separateness: A dialectical model of the products and processes of development throughout the life cycle. *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 45, 107-127.
- Blatt, S. J., Chevron, E. S., Quinlan, D. M., Schaffer, C. E., & Wein, S. J. (1988). The assessment of qualitative and structural dimensions of object representations (revised edition). Unpublished research manual. New Haven, CT: Yale University.
- Blatt, S. J., & Ford, T. Q. (1994). *Therapeutic Change: An Object Relations Approach*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Blatt, S. J., & Lerner, H. D. (1983). Psychodynamic perspectives on personality theory. In M. Hersen & A. S. Kazdin & A. S. Bellak (Eds.), *Clinical psychology handbook*. New York: Pergamon Press.
- Blatt, S. J., & Levy, K. N. (1998). A psychodynamic approach to the diagnosis of psychopathology. In J. W. Barron (Ed.), *Making diagnosis meaningful: Enhancing evaluation and treatment of psychological disorders* (pp. 73-109). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Blatt, S. J., Quinlan, D. M., Pilkonis, P. A., & Shea, M. T. (1995). Impact of perfectionism and need for approval on the brief treatment of depression: The National Institute of Mental Health Treatment of Depression Collaborative Research Program revisited. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 63, 125-132.
- Blatt, S. J., Stayner, D. A., Auerbach, J. S., & Behrends, R. S. (1996). Change in object and self representations in long-term, intensive, inpatient treatment of seriously disturbed adolescents and young adults. *Psychiatry*, 59, 82-107.
- Blatt, S. J., Wein, S. J., Chevron, E., & Quinlan, D. M. (1979). Parental representations and depression in normal adults. *Journal of American Psychology*, 88, 388-397.
- Blatt, S. J., & Wild, C. M. (1976). *Schizophrenia: A developmental analysis*. New York: Academic Press.
- Blatt, S. J., Wild, C. M., & Ritzler, B. A. (1975). Disturbances in object representation in schizophrenia. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Science*, 4, 235-288.
- Blatt, S. J., Wiseman, H., Prince-Gibson, E., & Gatt, C. (1990). Object representations and change in clinical functioning. *Psychotherapy: Research, Theory, and Practice*, 28, 273-283.
- Boalt Boëthius, S., & Berggren, G. (2000). Forskning om barn- och ungdomspsykoterapi. En kunskapsöversikt. [Current research in child and adolescent psychotherapy. A comprehensive overview.]. Stockholm: The Erica Foundation.
- Boden, D., & Zimmerman, D. H. (Eds.). (1991). *Talk and Social Structure. Studies in Ethnomethodology and Conversation Analysis*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Book, H. (1998). *How to Practice Brief Psychodynamic Psychotherapy: The core conflictual relationship theme method*. Washington D.C: American Psychological Association.

- Bornstein, R. F., Galley, D. J., & Leone, D. R. (1986). Parental representations and orality. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 50, 80-89.
- Bornstein, R. F., Leone, D. R., & Galley, D. J. (1990). Construct validity of Blatt's measure of qualitative and structural dimensions of object representations: Test-retest stability of parental contact. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality*, 6, 641-649.
- Bornstein, R. F., & O'Neill, R. M. (1992). Perceptions of parents and psychopathology. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disorders*, 180, 475-483.
- Bowlby, J. (1960). Grief and mourning in infancy and early childhood. *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 15, 3-39.
- Bowlby, J. (1977). The making and breaking of affectual bonds II: Some principles of psychotherapy. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 130, 421-431.
- Breuer, J., & Freud, S. (1895). *Studies on Hysteria*. London: Hogarth Press.
- Brewin, C. R., Andrews, B., & Gotlib, I. H. (1993). Psychopathology and early experience: A reappraisal of retrospective reports. *Psychological Bulletin*, 113, 82-98.
- Brewin, C. R., & Bradley, C. (1989). Patient preferences and randomised clinical trials. *British Medical Journal*, 299, 313-315.
- Breyer, F., Heinzel, R., & Klein, T. (1997). Kosten und Nutzen ambulanter Psychoanalyse in Deutschland (Cost and benefits of outpatient psychoanalytic therapy in Germany). *Gesundheitsökonomie und Qualitätsmanagement*, 2, 59-73.
- Brockmann, J., Schlüter, T., & Eckert, J. (in preparation). The effects of psychoanalytically oriented and behavior long-term therapy. A comparative study from the private practices of insurance-registered psychotherapists.
- Broda, M., Dahlbender, R., Schmidt, J., von Rad, M., & Schors, R. (1993). DKPM basic documentation. A uniform basic documentation for inpatient psychosomatic treatment and psychotherapy. *Psychother. Psychosom. Med. Psychol.*, 43, 214-223.
- Brown, D., Scheflin, A. W., & Hammond, D. C. (1998). Memory, trauma treatment and the law: An essential reference on memory for clinicians, researchers, attorneys, and judges. New York, NY: W.W. Norton & Company.
- Brown, R., & Kulik, J. (1977). Flashbulb memories. *Cognition*, 5, 73-99.
- Bucci, W. (1995). The power of the narrative; A multiple code account. In J. Pennebaker (Ed.), *Emotion, Disclosure and Health*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.
- Bucci, W. (1997). Psychoanalysis and Cognitive Science: A Multiple Code Theory. New York: Guilford Press.
- Bucci, W. (1998). Transformation of meanings in the analytic discourse; A strategy for research. *Canadian Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 6, 233-260.
- Bucci, W. (1999). The multiple code theory and the "third ear"; The role of theory and research in clinical practice. *Psichiatria e Psicoterapia Analitica*, 18, 299-310.
- Bucci, W. (2000). The need for a "psychoanalytic psychology" in the cognitive science field. *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, 17, 203-224.
- Bucci, W. (2001). Pathways of emotional communication. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 20, 40-70.

- Bucci, W., Kabasakalian, R., & al. (1992). Instructions for scoring Referential Activity (RA) in transcripts of spoken narrative texts. Ulmer Textbank, Ulm, Germany.
- Bucci, W., & Miller, N. (1993). Primary process: A new formulation and an analogue measure. In N. Miller & L. Luborsky & J. Barber & J. Docherty (Eds.), *Psychodynamic Treatment Research* (pp. 381-406). New York: Basic Books.
- Buchheim, A. (2000). Bindungsrepräsentation, Emotions-Abstraktionsmuster und Narrativer Stil: Eine computerunterstützte Textanalyse des Adult Attachment Interviews. University Ulm, Ulm.
- Buchheim, A., & Mergenthaler, E. (2000). The relationship among attachment representation, emotion-abstraction patterns, and narrative style: A computer-based text analysis of the Adult Attachment Interview. *Psychotherapy Research*, 10, 390-407.
- Burzig, G., Speidel, H., Bolz, W., & Meyer, A. (1981). Our pluridimensional evaluation system for short psychotherapy outcome. *Psychother. Psychosom.*, 35, 134-137.
- Caridad, V., Dorfman Lerner, B., López Moreno, C., Schalayeff, C., Valazza, A. M., Acosta, S., & Vernengo, P. (2000). *Incidencia en la tarea clínica de la pertenencia a un grupo de investigación empírica, trabajo*. Paper presented at the Análisis terminable e interminable en el año 2000, trabajos libres, Asociaciòn Psicoanalitica Argentina.
- Carlberg, G. (1997). Laughter opens the door: turning points in child psychotherapy. *Journal of Child Psychotherapy*, 23, 331-349.
- Carlberg, G. (1999). Vändpunkter i barnpsykoterapi. Psykoterapeutes erfarenheter av förändringsprocesser. [Turning points in child psychotherapy. Psychotherapists' experiences of change processes]. Dissertation, Department of Education, University of Stockholm. Edsbruk: Akademityck.
- Champion, L. A., Goodall, G. M., & Rutter, M. (1995). Behavioural problems in childhood and stressors in early adult life: A 20 year follow-up of London school children. *Psychological Medicine*, 25, 231-246.
- Chiesa, M. (2000). Personality disorder and hospital adjustment in a therapeutic community setting. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 73, 259-267.
- Chiesa, M. (2001). When more is less: An investigation of psychoanalytically oriented hospital based treatment for severe personality disorders (Winner of the Biannual Psychoanalytic Research Exceptional Contribution Award). Paper presented at the IPA 42nd International Congress, Nice.
- Chiesa, M., Drahorad, C., & Longo, S. (2000). Early termination of treatment in personality disorder treated in a psychotherapy hospital: quantitative and qualitative study. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 177, 107-111.
- Chiesa, M., & Fonagy, P. (2000). Cassel personality disorder study: Methodology and treatment effects. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 176, 485-491.
- Chiesa, M., Fonagy, P., & Holmes, J. (in press). An experimental study of treatment outcome at the Cassel Hospital. In J. Lees & N. Manning & D. Menzies & M. Morant (Eds.), *Researching Therapeutic Communities*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publications.
- Chomsky, N. (1968). *Language and Mind*. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World.
- Cierpka, M. (1995). Version einer Operationalisierten Psychodynamischen Diagnostik (OPD-1). *Psychotherapeut*, 40, 69-78.

- Cierpka, M., Strack, M., Benninghoven, D., Staats, H., Dahlbender, R., Pokorny, D., Frevert, G., Blaser, G., Kächele, H., Geyer, M., Körner, A., & Albani, C. (1998). Stereotypical Relationship Patterns and Psychopathology. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, 67, 241-248.
- Clarkin, J. F. (1994). *Psychodynamically informed investigation of the borderline personality disorder*. Paper presented at the IPA Fourth Psychoanalytic Research Conference: Clinical applications of Current Research in Borderline Disorders, London, England.
- Clarkin, J. F. (1998). Intervention research: Development and manualization. In A. S. Bellack & M. Hersen (Eds.), *Comprehensive clinical psychology* (Vol. 3, pp. 189-200). New York, NY: Pergamon.
- Clarkin, J. F., Kernberg, O. F., & Yeomans, F. (1999). *Transference-Focused Psychotherapy for Borderline Personality Disorder Patients*. New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Clifford, P., Orbach, G., Hobbins, J., & Pavyer, J. (1999). Measuring disability and outcomes in routine practice with the FACE core assessment. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 63, 332-344.
- Clifford, P. I. (1999). The FACE Recording and Measurement System: A scientific approach to person-based information. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 63, 305-331.
- Cohen, J. (1962). The statistical power of abnormal-social psychological research: a review. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 65, 145-153.
- Cohen, J. (1988). *Statistical Power Analysis for Behavioral Sciences*. Hillsdale, NY: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Cohen, P., Cohen, J., & Brook, J. (1993). An epidemiological study of disorders in late childhood and adolescence: II. Persistence of disorders. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 34, 869-877.
- Cohen, P., Cohen, J., Kasen, S., Velez, C. N., Hartmark, C., Johnson, J., Rojas, M., Brook, J., & Struening, E. L. (1993). An epidemiological study of disorders in late childhood and adolescence: I. Age- and gender-specific prevalence. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 34, 851-867.
- Collins, N. L., & Read, S. J. (1990). Adult attachment, working models and relationship quality in dating couples. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 58, 644-633.
- Cooke, T., & Campbell, D. (1979). *Quasi-Experimentation*. Boston: Houghton-Mifflin.
- Coonerty, S. (1986). An exploration of separation-individuation themes in borderline personality disorder. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 50, 501-511.
- Crews, F. (1995). The memory wars: Freud's legacy in dispute. London: Granta Books.
- Crits-Christoph, P. (1992). The efficacy of brief dynamic psychotherapy: A meta-analysis. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 159, 325-333.
- Crits-Christoph, P., Cooper, A., & Luborsky, L. (1988). The accuracy of therapists' interpretations and the outcome of dynamic psychotherapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 56, 490-495.
- Cowell, J. A., Waters, E., Treboux, D., & O'Connor, E. (1996). Discriminant validity of the Adult Attachment Interview. *Child Development*, 67, 2584-2599.
- Curtis, J. T., Silberschatz, G., Sampson, H., & Weiss, J. (1994). The plan formulation method. *Psychotherapy Research*, 4, 197-207.

- Dahl, H. (1979). The appetite hypothesis of emotions: A new psychoanalytic model of motivation. In C. E. Izard (Ed.), *Emotions in Personality and Psychopathology* (pp. 201-225). New York: Plenum.
- Dahl, H. (1988). Frames of mind. In H. Dahl & H. Kaechele & H. Thomae (Eds.), *Psychoanalytic Process Research Strategies* (pp. 51-66). New York: Springer Verlag.
- Dahl, H. (1998). The voyage of el Rubiyat and the discovery of FRAMES. In R. Bornstein & J. Masling (Eds.), *Empirical Studies of the Therapeutic Hour*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association Press.
- Dahl, H., & Stengel, B. (1978). A classification of emotion words: A modification and partial test of de Rivera's decision theory of emotions. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 1, 252-274.
- Dahl, H., & Teller, V. (1994). The characteristics, identification and application of FRAMES. *Psychotherapy Research*, 4, 252-274.
- Dahlbender, R., Albani, C., Pokorny, D., & Kächele, H. (1998). The Connected Central Relationship Patterns (CCRP): A Structural Version of the CCRT. *Psychotherapy Research*, 8, 408-425.
- Dahlbender, R., Erena, C., Reichenauer, G., & Kächele, H. (2001). Meisterung konflikthafter Beziehungsmuster im Verlaufe einer psychodynamischen Fokaltherapie. *Psychoth Psychom med Psychol*, 51, 176-185.
- Dar, R., Serlin, R. C., & Omer, H. (1994). Misuse of statistical tests in three decades of psychotherapy research. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 62, 75-82.
- De Coro, A., & Caviglia, G. (Eds.). (2000). *La valutazione dell' attivita' referenziale*. Roma: Edizioni Kappa.
- Deneke, F., & Hilgenstock, B. (1988). Organisation forms and regulation modes of the self system. *Psychoanalyse*, 34, 178-195.
- Derogatis, L. R. (1977). *SCL-90-R: Administration, scoring and procedures manual I*. Baltimore MD: Clinical Psychometrics Research, Inc.
- Derogatis, L. R. (1983). *SCL-90-R: Administration, scoring and procedures - Manual II*. Baltimore, MD: Clinical Psychometrics Research Inc.
- Derogatis, L. (1993). *Symptom Checklist-90-Revised*. Minneapolis, MN: National Computer Systems.
- Derogatis, L. R., Lipman, R. S., Rickels, K., Uhlenhuth, E. H., & Covi, L. (1974). The Hopkin Symptom Checklist (HSCL): A self report symptom inventory. *Behavioral science*, 19, 1-15.
- DeWitt, K. N., Hartley, D., Rosenberg, S. E., Zilberg, N. J., & Wallerstein, R. S. (1991). Scales of psychological capacities: Development of an assessment approach. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 14, 343-361.
- DeWitt, K. N., Milbrath, C., & Wallerstein, R. S. (1999). Scales of psychological capacities: Support for a measure of structural change. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 22, 453-480.
- Diamond, D., Blatt, S. J., Stayner, D., & Kaslow, N. (1993). Differentiation, cohesion, and relatedness of self and other representations: A developmental scale. Unpublished manuscript.
- Diamond, D., Clarkin, J., Levine, H., Levy, K., Foelsch, P., & Yeomans, F. (1999). Borderline conditions and attachment: A preliminary report. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 19(5), 831-884.
- Diamond, D., Kaslow, N., Coonerty, S., & Blatt, S. J. (1990). Change in separation-individuation and intersubjectivity in long-term treatment. *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, 7, 363-397.

- Dossmann, R., Kutter, P., Heinzel, R., & Wurmser, L. (1996). The Long-Term Benefits of Intensive Psychotherapy. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry, Supplement*, 74-86.
- Downey, M. (1997, 10 May 1997). Trust me I'm a doctor. *Sidney Morning Herald*, pp. 1.
- Draeger, K. (1972). Psychoanalysis in Hitler's Germany 1933-1949. *Am-Imago*, 29, 199-214.
- Dreher, M., Mengele, U., Krause, R., & Kämmerer, A. (2001). Affective Indicators of the Psychotherapeutic Process. An empirical case study. *Psychotherapy Research*, 11, 99-117.
- Drew, P., & Heritage, J. (Eds.). (1992). *Talk at Work. Interaction in Institutional Settings*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dubé, J. E., Roussos, A. J., & Bucci, W. (2001). *New procedures to ensure cross-cultural validation of the Computerized Referential Activity dictionaries*. Paper presented at the 32nd Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research,, Montevideo, Uruguay.
- Dührssen, A. (1962). Katamnestische Ergebnisse bei 1004 Patienten nach analytischer Psychotherapie. 8, 94-113.
- Dührssen, A. (1972). Analytische Psychotherapie in Theorie, Praxis und Ergebnissen. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.
- Dührssen, A., & Jorswieck, E. (1965). Eine empirisch-statistische Untersuchung zur Leistungsfähigkeit psychoanalytischer Behandlung. *Nervenarzt*, 39, 166-169.
- Dührssen, A. M., & Jorswieck, E. (1965). Eine empirisch-statistische Untersuchung zur Leistungsfähigkeit psychoanalytischer Behandlung. 36, 166-169.
- Eddy, D. K. (1996). Benefit language: criteria that will improve quality while reducing costs. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 275, 650-657.
- Ekman, P., & Friesen, W. V. (1978). *The Facial Action Coding System (FACS): A technique for the measurement of facial action*. Palo Alto, CA: Consulting Psychologists Press.
- Ekman, P., Friesen, W. V., & Ellsworth, P. (1972). *Emotion in the Human Face*. New York, N.Y.: Pergamon Press.
- Ekman, P., & Rosenberg, S. E. (Eds.). (1997). *What the Face Reveals: Basic and Applied Studies of Spontaneous Expression Using the Facial Action Coding System (FACS)*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Elkin, I. (1994). The NIMH treatment of depression collaborative research program: Where we began and where we are. In A. E. Bergin & S. L. Garfield (Eds.), *Handbook of psychotherapy and behaviour change* (pp. 114-139). New York: Wiley.
- Elkin, I., Gibbons, R. D., Shea, M. T., Sotsky, S. M., Watkins, J. T., Pilkonis, P. A., & Hedeker, D. (1995). Initial severity and differential treatment outcome in the National Institute of Mental Health Treatment of Depression Collaborative Research Program. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 63, 841-847.
- Elkin, I., Shea, M. T., Watkins, J. T., Imber, S. D., Sotsky, S. M., Collins, J. F., Glass, D. R., Pilkonis, P. A., Lever, W. R., Docherty, J. P., Fiester, S. J., & Parloff, M. B. (1989). National Institute of Mental Health Treatment of Depression Collaborative Research Program: General effectiveness of treatment. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 46, 971-982.
- Endicott, J., Nee, J., & Harrison, W. (1993). Quality of Life Enjoyment & Satisfaction Questionnaire: a new scale. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin*, 29, 321-326.

- Endicott, J., & Spitzer, R. (1972). Current and Past Psychopathology Scales. *Arch Gen Psychiatry*, 27, 678-687.
- Endicott, J., Spitzer, R., Heiss, J., & Cohen, J. (1976). The global assessment scale. A procedure for measuring overall severity of psychiatric disturbance. *Arch. Gen. Psychiatry*, 33, 766-771.
- Epstein, R. (2001). Comparing Psychoanalysis and Psychotherapy: Statistically Calculated Ideal Prototypes of the Psychoanalytic and Psychotherapeutic Process (poster). Paper presented at the 32nd Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Montevideo, Uruguay.
- Epstein, S. (1983). *Mother-Father-Peer Scale*. Unpublished manuscript, University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- Erikson, E. H. (1950). *Childhood and Society*. New York: Norton.
- Erle, J. (1979). An approach to the study of analyzability and the analysis: The course of forty consecutive cases selected for supervised analysis. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 48, 198-228.
- Erle, J., & Goldberg, D. (1984). Observations on assessment of analyzability by experienced analysts. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytical Association*, 32, 715-737.
- Erle, J. B., & Goldberg, D. A. (1979). Problems in the assessment of analyzability. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 48, 48-84.
- Evidence Based Care Resource Group. (1994). Evidence based care 1. Setting priorities: how important is this problem. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 150, 1249-1254.
- Eysenck, H., & Eysenck, F. (1975). *Manual of the Eysenck Personality Questionnaire*. London: Hodder and Stoughton.
- Eysenck, H. J. (1952). The effects of psychotherapy: An evaluation. *Journal of Consulting Psychology*, 16, 319-324.
- Fabregat, M. (2001). The Language of Affects: Metaphor, Verbal and Non-Verbal Transference of Affects in Good and Bad Outcome Treatments.
- Fahrenberg, J., Hampel, R., & Selg, H. (1985). A revised from of the Freiburg Personality Inventory FPI-R. *Diagnostica*, 31, 1-21.
- Fahrenberg, J., Selg, H., & Hampel, P. (1989). *Das Freiburger Persönlichkeits-Inventar (FPI-R)*. Göttingen: Hogrefe.
- Fairbairn, W. R. D. (1952). *An Object-Relations Theory of the Personality*. New York: Basic Books, 1954.
- Fenichel, O. (1930). Statistischer Bericht über die therapeutische Tätigkeit 1920-1930. In S. Radó & O. Fenichel & C. Müller-Braunschweig (Eds.), *Zehn Jahre Berliner Psychoanalytisches Institut. Poliklinik und Lehranstalt* (pp. 13-19). Wein: Int Psychoanal Verlag.
- Finn, S. E., & Tonsager, M. E. (1992). Therapeutic effects of providing MMPI-2 test feedback to college students awaiting therapy. *Psychological Assessment*, 4, 278-287.
- Finn, S. E., & Tonsager, M. E. (1997). Information-gathering and therapeutic models of assessment: Complementary Paradigms. *Psychological Assessment*, 9, 374-385.
- Fisher, S., & Greenberg, R. (1996). *Freud scientifically reappraised: testing the theories and therapy*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

- Fishler, P. H., Sperling, M. B., & Carr, A. C. (1990). Assessment of adult relatedness: A review of empirical findings from object relations and attachment theories. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 55, 499-520.
- Fleiss, J. L. (1981). Statistical methods for rates and proportions (2ed.). New York: Wiley.
- Flick, S. N. (1988). Managing attrition in clinical research. *Clin. Psychol. Rev.*, 8, 499-515.
- Fodor, J. (1983). The Modularity of Mind: An Essay on Faculty Psychology. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Foelsch, P. A. (1998). *Transference and Countertransference Themes as Indicators of Structural Change*. Paper presented at the Symposium at the 18th annual spring meeting of the Division 39, American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.
- Foelsch, P. A., Normandin, L., & Clarkin, J. F. (1997). *Transference and Countertransference themes as Indicators of Structural Change*. Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Geilo, Norway.
- Fónagy, I., & Fonagy, P. (1995). Communication with pretend actions in language, literature and psychoanalysis. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 18, 363-418.
- Fonagy, P. (1982). Psychoanalysis and empirical science. *International Review of Psychoanalysis*, 9, 125-145.
- Fonagy, P. (1989). On the integration of psychoanalysis and cognitive behaviour therapy. *British Journal of Psychotherapy*, 5, 557-563.
- Fonagy, P. (1991). Thinking about thinking: Some clinical and theoretical considerations in the treatment of a borderline patient. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*, 72, 1-18.
- Fonagy, P. (1996). The future of an empirical psychoanalysis. *British Journal of Psychotherapy*, 13, 106-118.
- Fonagy, P. (1997a). Evaluating the effectiveness of interventions in child psychiatry: The state of the art - part I. *Canadian Child Psychiatry Review*, 6, 31-47.
- Fonagy, P. (1997b). Evaluating the effectiveness of interventions in child psychiatry: The state of the art - part II. *Canadian Child Psychiatry Review*, 6, 64-80.
- Fonagy, P. (1998). An attachment theory approach to treatment of the difficult patient. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 62.
- Fonagy, P. (1999). The relation of theory and practice in psychodynamic therapy. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 28, 513-520.
- Fonagy, P., Allen, J., Stein, H., Fultz, J., & Target, M. (submitted). Variations in adult attachment across attachment figures as assessed by Q-sort measure.
- Fonagy, P., Edgcumbe, R., Target, M., Moran, G. S., & Miller, G. (in press). *The Hampstead Manual of Child Analysis*. London: Karnac Books.
- Fonagy, P., & Higgitt, A. (1989). Evaluating the performance of departments of psychiatry. *Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy*, 4, 121-153.
- Fonagy, P., & Higgitt, A. (1989b). A developmental perspective on borderline personality disorder. *Revue Internationale de Psychopathologie*, 1, 125-159.

- Fonagy, P., Leigh, T., Steele, M., Steele, H., Kennedy, R., Mattoon, G., Target, M., & Gerber, A. (1996). The relation of attachment status, psychiatric classification, and response to psychotherapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 64, 22-31.
- Fonagy, P., & Moran, G. S. (1990). Studies on the efficacy of child psychoanalysis. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 58, 684-695.
- Fonagy, P., & Moran, G. S. (1993). Selecting single case research designs for clinicians. In N. E. Miller & L. Luborsky & J. P. Barber & J. P. Docherty (Eds.), *Psychodynamic Treatment Research: A Handbook for Clinical Practice* (pp. 62-95). New York: Basic Books.
- Fonagy, P., Steele, H., Moran, G., Steele, M., & Higgitt, A. (1991). The capacity for understanding mental states: The reflective self in parent and child and its significance for security of attachment. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 13, 200-217.
- Fonagy, P., Steele, M., Steele, H., Higgitt, A., & Target, M. (1994). Theory and practice of resilience. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 35, 231-257.
- Fonagy, P., Steele, M., Steele, H., Leigh, T., Kennedy, R., Mattoon, G., & Target, M. (1995). Attachment, the reflective self, and borderline states: The predictive specificity of the Adult Attachment Interview and pathological emotional development. In S. Goldberg & R. Muir & J. Kerr (Eds.), *Attachment theory: Social, developmental and clinical perspectives* (pp. 233-278). New York: Analytic Press.
- Fonagy, P., Steele, M., Steele, H., & Target, M. (1997). *Reflective-Functioning Manual, version 4.1, for Application to Adult Attachment Interviews*. London: University College London.
- Fonagy, P., & Target, M. (1994). The efficacy of psychoanalysis for children with disruptive disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33, 45-55.
- Fonagy, P., & Target, M. (1995). Understanding the violent patient. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*, 76, 487-502.
- Fonagy, P., & Target, M. (1996a). Playing with reality: I. Theory of mind and the normal development of psychic reality. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*, 77, 217-233.
- Fonagy, P., & Target, M. (1996b). Predictors of outcome in child psychoanalysis: A retrospective study of 763 cases at the Anna Freud Centre. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 44, 27-77.
- Fonagy, P., & Target, M. (1997). Attachment and reflective function: Their role in self-organization. *Development and Psychopathology*, 9, 679-700.
- Fonagy, P., & Target, M. (2000). Playing with reality III: The persistence of dual psychic reality in borderline patients. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 81(5), 853-874.
- Fonagy, P., Target, M., Steele, H., & Steele, M. (1998). *Reflective-Functioning Manual, version 5.0, for Application to Adult Attachment Interviews*. London: University College London.
- Franke, G. (1995). Die Symptom-Checkliste von Derogatis. Deutsche Version. Göttingen: Beltz.
- Franke, G. H. (1995). SCL-90-R. Die Symptom-Checkliste von Derogatis. Deutsche Version. Weinheim: Beltz-Test.
- Franz, M. (1997). *Der Weg in die psychotherapeutische Behandlung*. Göttingen: Vanderhoeck & Ruprecht.

- Freedman, N. (1999). *Report from Mid-Manhattan: The research program of the institute for Psychoanalytic Training and Research (IPTAR)*. Paper presented at the Psychoanalyses and Psychoanalytic Long-term Therapies International Conference, University of Hamburg.
- Freedman, N., Hoffenberg, J. D., Vorus, N., & Frosch, A. (1999). The effectiveness of psychoanalytic psychotherapy: The role of treatment duration, frequency of sessions, and the therapeutic relationship. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 47, 741-772.
- Freud, A. (1962). Assessment of childhood disturbances. *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 17, 149-158.
- Freud, S. (1895). Project for a scientific psychology. In J. Strachey (Ed.), *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vol. 1, pp. 281-293). London: Hogarth Press.
- Freud, S. (1909a). Analysis of a phobia in a five-year-old boy. In J. Strachey (Ed.), *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vol. 10, pp. 1-147). London: Hogarth Press.
- Freud, S. (1909b). Notes upon a case of obsessional neurosis. In J. Strachey (Ed.), *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vol. 10, pp. 153-320). London: Hogarth Press.
- Freud, S. (1911). Psycho-Analytic notes upon an autobiographical account of a case of paranoia (Dementia Paranoides). In J. Strachey (Ed.), *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vol. 12). London: Hogarth Press.
- Freud, S. (1912). Recommendations to physicians practising psychoanalysis. In J. Strachey (Ed.), *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vol. 12, pp. 109-120). London: Hogarth Press.
- Freud, S. (1915). Mourning and Melancholia. In J. Strachey (Ed.), *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vol. 14, pp. 237-258). London: Hogarth Press.
- Freud, S. (1919). 'A child is being beaten': A contribution to the study of the origin of sexual perversion. In J. Strachey (Ed.), *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vol. 17, pp. 175-204). London: Hogarth.
- Freud, S. (1920). Beyond the pleasure principle. In J. Strachey (Ed.), *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vol. 18, pp. 1-64). London: Hogarth Press.
- Freud, S. (1923). The ego and the id. In J. Strachey (Ed.), *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vol. 19, pp. 1-59). London: Hogarth Press.
- Freud, S. (1926). The question of lay analysis. In J. Strachey (Ed.), *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vol. 20, pp. 77-172). London: Hogarth Press.
- Freud, S. (1933). New introductory lectures on psychoanalysis. In J. Strachey (Ed.), *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vol. 22, pp. 1-182). London: Hogarth Press.
- Friesen, W. V., & Ekman, P. (1984). EMFACS-7. Emotional Facial Action Coding System. Unpublished Manual.
- Frosch, S. (1997). *Psychoanalysis and Psychology*. London: Routledge.
- Gabbard, G. O., Horwitz, L., Allen, J. G., Frieswyk, S., Newsom, G., Colson, D. B., & Coyne, L. (1994). Transference interpretation in the psychotherapy of borderline patients: A high-risk, high-gain phenomenon. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 2, 59-69.

- Gaston, L., & Ring, J. M. (1992). Preliminary results on the Inventory of Therapeutic Strategies. *Journal of Psychotherapy Practice and Research*, 1, 135-146.
- Gedo, J. E. (1979). *Beyond interpretation*. New York: International Universities Press.
- George, C., Kaplan, N., & Main, M. (1985). The Adult Attachment Interview. Unpublished manuscript, Department of Psychology, University of California at Berkeley.
- George, C., Kaplan, N., & Main, M. (1996). The Adult Attachment Interview Protocol, 3rd Edition. Unpublished manuscript, Department of Psychology, University of California at Berkeley.
- Gerdes, N., & Jäckel, W. (1992). 'Indicators of Rehab-Status (IRES)' - a patient questionnaire for assessing need and success of rehabilitation. *Rehabilitation: Stuttg.*, 31, 73-79.
- Gergely, G. (1991). Developmental reconstructions: Infancy from the point of view of psychoanalysis and developmental psychology. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 14, 3-55.
- Gilligan, C. (1982). *In a Different Voice: Psychological Theory and Women's Development*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Goldfried, M. R. (1995). From Cognitive-Behavior Therapy to Psychotherapy Integration. New York: Springer.
- Goldfried, M. R., Castonguay, L. G., Hayes, A. M., Drozd, J. F., & Shapiro, D. A. (1997). A comparative analysis of the therapeutic focus in cognitive-behavioral and psychodynamic-interpersonal sessions. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 65, 740-748.
- Goldfried, M. R., Raue, P. J., & Castonguay, L. G. (1998). The therapeutic focus in significant sessions of master therapists: A comparison of cognitive-behavioral and psychodynamic-interpersonal interventions. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 66, 803-810.
- Goldman, L. S., Genel, L. S., Bezman, R. J., & Slanetz, P. J. (1998). Diagnosis and treatment of attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder in children and adolescents. Council on Scientific Affairs, American Medical Association. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 279, 1100-1107.
- Goldsamt, L. A., Goldfried, M. R., Hayes, A. M., & Kerr, S. (1992). Beck, Meichenbaum, and Strupp: A comparison of three therapists on the dimension of therapist feedback. *Psychotherapy*, 29, 167-176.
- Grande, T., Rudolf, G., & Oberbracht, C. I. H. (1997). Die Praxisstudie Analytische Langzeittherapie. Ein Projekt zur prospektiven Untersuchung struktureller Veränderungen. In M. Leuzinger-Bohleber & U. Stuhr (Eds.), *Psychoanalytische Katamnesenforschung*: Psychosozial Verlag, Giessen.
- Grawe, K., Donati, R., & Bernauer, F. (1994). *Psychotherapie im Wandel. Von der Konfession zur Profession*. Göttingen: Hogrefe- Verlag für Psychologie.
- Green, A. (2000). Science and science fiction in infant research. In J. Sandler & A.-M. Sandler & R. Davies (Eds.), *Clinical and Observational Psychoanalytic Research: Roots of a Controversy* (pp. 41-73). London: Karnac Books.
- Greenson, R. R. (1967). *The Technique and Practice of Psychoanalysis*. New York: International Universities Press.
- Grenyer, B., & Luborsky, L. (1996). Dynamic change in psychotherapy. Mastery of interpersonal conflicts. *J Consult Clin Psychol*, 64, 411 -416.
- Grice, H. P. (1975). Logic and conversation. In R. Cole & J. Morgan (Eds.), *Syntax and Semantics: Speech Acts* (pp. 41-58). New York & I Academic Press.

- Gril, S., & Mergenthaler, E. (1998). Psicoterapia e Investigación, *Revista de Investigación de la Facultad de Psicología* (Vol. 1). Uruguay.
- Group for the Advancement of Psychiatry. (1966). Psychopathological Disorders in Childhood: Theoretical Considerations and a Proposed Classification. Report 62. New York: GAP.
- Grove, J. (Ed.). (1996). *Essential Papers on Short-Term Dynamic Psychotherapy*. New York: New York University Press.
- Gruen, R. J., & Blatt, S. J. (1990). Change in self- and object representation during long-term dynamically oriented treatment. *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, 7, 399-422.
- Grünbaum, A. (1984). *The Foundations of Psychoanalysis: A Philosophical Critique*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Grünbaum, A. (1986). Precis of the foundations of psychoanalysis: A philosophical critique, with commentary. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 9, 217-284.
- Gunderson, J. G., Kolb, J. E., & Austin, V. (1981). The diagnostic interview for borderline patients. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 138, 896-903.
- Guy, W. (Ed.). (1976). *ECDEU Assessment Manual for Psychopharmacology, Revised* (Vol. DHEW publication ADM 76-338). Washington DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Guyatt, G. H., Sackett, D. L., Cook, D. J., & the Evidence Based Medicine Working Group. (1994). Users' guides to the medical literatures. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 271, 59-63.
- Hamilton, M. (1960). A rating scale for depression. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery and Psychiatry*, 23, 56-62.
- Hamilton, V. (1996). *The analyst's preconscious*. Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.
- Hartmann, H. (1964). *Essays on Ego Psychology*. New York: International Universities Press.
- Hautzinger, M., Bailer, M., Worall, H., & Keller, F. (1995). *Das Beck-Depressions-Inventar (BDI)*. Göttingen: Hogrefe.
- Hazan, C., & Shaver, P. (1987). Romantic love conceptualized as an attachment process. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 52, 511-524.
- Heath, C. (1992). The delivery and reception of diagnosis in the general-practice consultation. In P. Drew & J. Heritage (Eds.), *Talk at Work*.
- Heinicke, C. M. (1965). Frequency of psychotherapeutic session as a factor affecting the child's developmental status. *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 20, 42-98.
- Heinicke, C. M., & Ramsey-Klee, D. M. (1986). Outcome of child psychotherapy as a function of frequency of sessions. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry*, 25, 247-253.
- Heinzel, R., & Breyer, F. (1995). Stabile Besserung. *Deutsches Ärzteblatt*, 11, 752.
- Heinzel, R., & Breyer, F. (1996). Katamnesenstudie belegt Wirksamkeit der analytischen Therapie. *Deutsches Ärzteblatt*, 11, 658.
- Heinzel, R., Breyer, F., & Klein, T. (1996). Ambulante Psychoanalyse in Deutschland. Eine katamnestische Evaluationsstudie, Univ. Konstanz.

- Heinzel, R., Breyer, F., & Klein, T. (1998). Ambulante analytische Einzel- und Gruppenpsychotherapie in einer bundesweiten katamnestischen Evaluationsstudie. *Gruppenpsychotherapie und Gruppendynamik*, 34(2), 135-152.
- Hellman, S., & Hellman, D. S. (1991). Of mice but not men. Problems of the randomised clinical trial. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 324, 1585-1589.
- Hempel, C. (1965). *Aspects of Scientific Explanation*. New York: Lasalle.
- Henry, W. P. (in press). The Structural Analysis of Social Behavior as a common metric for programmatic psychopathology and psychotherapy research. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*.
- Hentschel, U. (1998). Fragebogen zu Konfliktbewältigungsstrategien. Göttingen: Hogrefe.
- Heritage, J. (1984). *Garfinkel and Ethnomethodology*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Heritage, J. (1997). Conversation Analysis and Institutional Talk: Analysing Data. In D. Silverman (Ed.), *Qualitative Research. Theory, Method and Practice* (Vol. Sage, pp. 161-182). London.
- Hesse, E. (1999). The Adult Attachment Interview: Historical and current perspectives. In J. Cassidy & P. R. Shaver (Eds.), *Handbook of attachment: Theory, research and clinical applications* (pp. 395-433). New York: Guilford.
- Heuft, G., Seibüchler-Engec, H., Taschke, M., & Senf, W. (1996). Langzeitoutcome ambulanter psychoanalytischer Psychotherapien und Psychoanalysen. *Forum Psychoanal*, 12, 342-355.
- Hiller, W., Zaudig, M., Mombour, W., & Bronisch, T. (1993). Routine psychiatric examinations guided by ICD-10 diagnostic checklists. *Eur. Arch. Psych. Clin. Neurosci.*, 242, 218-223.
- Hilsenroth, M., Ackerman, S., & Blagys, M. (2001). Evaluating the Phase Model of Change During Short-Term Psychodynamic Psychotherapy. *Psychotherapy Research*, 11, 29-47.
- Hilsenroth, M., Ackerman, S., Blagys, M., Baity, M., & Mooney, M. (2000). Short-Term Psychodynamic Psychotherapy for Depression: An Evaluation of Statistical, Clinically Significant, and Dynamic Change. Paper presented at the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Chicago, IL.
- Hinde, R. A., & Stevenson-Hinde, J. (Eds.). (1973). *Constraints on learning: Limitations and predispositions*. London: Academic Press.
- Høglend, P. (1993a). Personality disorders and long-term outcome after brief psychodynamic psychotherapy. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 7, 168-181.
- Høglend, P. (1993b). Suitability for brief dynamic psychotherapy: Psychodynamic variables as predictors of outcome. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 88, 104-110.
- Høglend, P., Sørlie, T., Heyerdahl, O., Sørbye, Ø., & Amlo, S. (1993). Brief dynamic psychotherapy: Patient suitability, treatment length, and outcome. *Journal of Psychotherapy Practice and Research*, 2, 230-241.
- Hollingshead, A. B., & Redlich, F. C. (1958). *Social class and mental illness*. New York: Wiley.
- Holloway, F., Oliver, N., Collins, E., & Carson, J. (1995). Case management: a critical review of the outcome literature. *European Psychiatry*, 10, 113-128.
- Hölzer, M., & Dahl, H. (1996). How to find FRAMES. *Psychotherapy Research*, 6, 177-197.
- Hope, T. (1995). Evidence based medicine and ethics. *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 21, 259-260.

- Horowitz, L. M., Rosenberg, S. E., Baer, B. A., Ureno, G., & Villasenor, G. (1988). Inventory of interpersonal problems: Psychometric properties and clinical applications. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 56, 885-892.
- Horowitz, L. M., Rosenberg, S. E., Baer, B. A., Ureno, G., & Villasenor, V. S. (1988). Inventory of interpersonal problems: Psychometric properties and clinical applications. *Journal of Consulting Clinical Psychology*, 56, 885-892.
- Horowitz, L. M., Strauß, B., & Kordy, H. (1994). *Inventar zur Erfassung interpersonaler Probleme (IIP-D)*. Göttingen: Hofgrefe.
- Horowitz, M. J. (1987). States of Mind: Configurational Analysis of Individual Psychology (Vol. 2). New York: Plenum.
- Horowitz, M. J. (1992). *Person Schemas and Maladaptive Interpersonal Patterns*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Horowitz, M. J. (1995). Defensive control states and person schemas. In T. Shapiro & R. N. Emde (Eds.), *Research in psychoanalysis: Process, development, outcome* (pp. 67-89). Madison, CT: International Universities Press.
- Horowitz, M. J. (1997). *Formulation as a Basis for Planning Psychotherapy Treatment*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press.
- Horowitz, M. J., Eells, T., Singer, J., & Salovey, P. (1995). Role-relationship models for case formulation. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 52, 625-632.
- Horowitz, M. J., & Stinson, C. H. (1995). Consciousness and the processes of control. *Journal of Psychotherapy Practice and Research*, 4, 123-139.
- Horvath, A. O., & Greenberg, L. S. (1994). *The Working Alliance: Theory, Research and Practice*. Wiley: New York.
- Horwitz, L. (1974). *Clinical prediction in psychotherapy*. New York: Jason Aronson.
- Horwitz, L., Gabbard, G. O., Allen, J. G., Frieswyk, S. H., Colson, D. B., Newsom, G. E., & Coyne, L. (1996). *Borderline personality disorder: Tailoring the psychotherapy to the patient*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Howard, K., Lueger, R., Maling, M., & Martinovitch, Z. (1993). A phase model of psychotherapy: Causal mediation of outcome. *Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology*, 61, 678-685.
- Howard, K., Moras, K., P., B., Martinovich, Z., & Lutz, W. (1996). Evaluation of psychotherapy: Efficacy, effectiveness, and patient progress. *American Psychologist*, 51, 1059-1064.
- Huber, D., Henrich, G., & Herschbach, P. (1988). Measuring the quality of life: a comparison between physically and mentally chronically ill patients and healthy persons. *Pharmacopsychiatry*, 21, 453-455.
- Huber, D., Henrich, G., & von Rad, M. (2000). Über den Nutzen von Beratungsgesprächen an einer psychosomatisch-psychotherapeutischen Ambulanz. *Psychotherapie Psychosomatik Medizinische Psychologie*, 50, 147-156.
- Huber, D., & Klug, G. (2001). *Measuring Structural Change with the Scales of Psychological Capacities (SPC)--Further Psychometric Studies*, Presented at IPA Research Training Program, London, March 2001, and at IPA Congress, Nice, July 2001.

- Huber, D., Klug, G., & von Rad, M. (1997). Münchener Psychotherapie-Studie (MPS). In M. Leuzinger-Bohleber & U. Stuhr (Eds.), *Psychoanalysen im Rückblick*. Gießen: Psychosozial.
- Huber, D., Klug, G., & von Rad, M. (2001a). Die Münchener Prozess-Outcome Studie - Ein Vergleich zwischen Psychoanalysen und psychodynamischen Psychotherapien unter besonderer Berücksichtigung therapiespezifischer Ergebnisse. In U. Stuhr & M. Leuzinger-Bohleber & M. Beutel (Eds.), *Psychoanalytische Langzeittherapien*. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer.
- Huber, D., Klug, G., & von Rad, M. (2001b). Die Münchener Psychotherapiestudie. Ein Vergleich zwischen Psychoanalysen und psychodynamischen Psychotherapien unter besonderer Berücksichtigung therapiespezifischer Ergebnisse. In U. Stuhr & M. Leuzinger-Bohleber & M. Beutel (Eds.), *Psychoanalytische Langzeittherapien*. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer.
- Hufnagel, H., Krause, R., Steimer-Krause, E., & Wagner, G. (1993). Facial expression and introspection within different groups of mental disturbances. In J. W. Pennebaker & H. C. Traue (Eds.), *Emotion Inhibition and Health* (pp. 164-178). Göttingen: Huber & Hogrefe.
- Jacobson, E. (1964). *The Self and the Object World*. New York: International Universities Press.
- Jacobson, N., & Truax, P. (1991). Clinical significance: A statistical approach to defining meaningful change in psychotherapy research. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 59, 12-19.
- Joffe, R., Sokolov, S., & Streiner, D. (1996). Antidepressant treatment of depression - a meta-analysis. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 41, 613-616.
- Johnson-Laird, P. N., & Byrne, R. M. (1993). Precis of deduction. *Behavioural and Brain Sciences*, 16, 323-380.
- Johnstone, P., & Zolese, G. (1998). Length of hospitalization for those with severe mental illness (Cochrane Review), *Cochrane Library* (Vol. Issue 4). Oxford: Update Software.
- Jones, E. E. (1997). Modes of therapeutic action. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*, 78, 1135-1150.
- Jones, E. E. (2000). Therapeutic Action: A Guide to Psychoanalytic Research. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Jones, E. E. (2001). Interaktion und Veraenderung in Langzeittherapien. In U. Stuhr & M. Leuzinger-Bohleber & M. Beutel (Eds.), *Langzeit-Psychotherapie: Perspektiven fuer Therapeuten und Wissenschaftler* (pp. 224-237). Frankfurt: Kohlhammer Verlag.
- Jones, E. E., Cumming, J. D., & Pulos, S. (1993). Tracing clinical themes across phases of treatment by a Q-set. In N. Miller & L. Luborsky & J. Barber & J. Docherty (Eds.), *Psychodynamic Treatment Research: A Handbook of Clinical Practice* (pp. 14-36). New York: Basic Books.
- Jones, E. E., Ghannam, J., Nigg, J. T., & Dyer, J. F. (1993). A paradigm for single case research: The time series study of a long-term psychotherapy for depression. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 61, 381-394.
- Jones, E. E., Hall, S. A., & Parke, L. A. (1991). The process of change: The Berkeley Psychotherapy Research Group. In L. Beutler & M. Crago (Eds.), *Psychotherapy Research: An international review of programmatic studies* (pp. 98-107). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Jones, E. E., & Price, P. B. (1998). Interaction structure and change in psychoanalytic therapy. In R. Bornstein & J. Masling (Eds.), *Empirical Studies of Psychoanalytic Theories Vol. 8: The Psychoanalytic Process*.: American Psychological Association Press.

- Jones, E. E., & Price, P. B. (in press). Interaction structure and change in psychoanalytic therapy. In R. Bornstein & J. Masling (Eds.), *Empirical Studies of Psychoanalytic Theories Vol. 8: The Psychoanalytic Process.*: American Psychological Association Press.
- Jones, E. E., & Pulos, S. M. (1993). Comparing the process in psychodynamic and cognitive-behavioral therapies. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 61, 306-316.
- Jones, E. E., & Windholz, M. (1990). The psychoanalytic case study: Toward a method for systematic inquiry. 38(4), 985-1016.
- Jones, E. G. (1995). Cortical development and neuropathology in schizophrenia, *Development of the cerebral cortex: Ciba Foundation Symposium 193* (pp. 277-295). Chichester, England: John Wiley & Sons.
- Kächele, H. (1999). A multicenter study of expenditure and success in psychodynamic therapy of eating disorders. Study design and initial results. *Psychother Psychosom Med Psychol*, 49(3-4), 100-108.
- Kächele, H., Eberhardt, J., & Leuzinger-Bohleber, M. (1997). Amalia's Dreams - Dream Series as Process Tool. In H. Kächele & E. Mergenthaler & R. Krause (Eds.), *Psychoanalytic Process Research II*. Ulm: Ulmer Textbank.
- Kächele, H., Kordy, H., Richard, M., & Group, T.-E. R. (in press). Therapy amount and outcome of inpatient psychodynamic treatment of eating disorders in Germany: Data from a multicenter study. *Psychotherapy Research*, 11(3).
- Kächele, H., Wolfsteller, H., & Hössle, I. (1985). Psychotherapie im Rückblick - Patienten kommentieren ihre Behandlung. *Praxis Psychotherapeutischen und Psychosomatischen*, 30, 309-317.
- Kagan, J. (1984). *The Nature of the Child*. New York: Basic Books.
- Kandel, E. R. (1998). A new intellectual framework for psychiatry. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155, 457-469.
- Kanner, L. (1943). Autistic disturbances of affective contact. *Nervous Child*, 2, 217-250.
- Kantrowitz, J. (1987). Suitability for psychoanalysis, *The Yearbook of Psychoanalysis and Psychotherapy* (pp. 403-415). New York: Guilford Press.
- Kantrowitz, J. (1993). Outcome research in psychoanalysis: Review and reconsideration. In T. Shapiro & R. Emde (Eds.), *Research in psychoanalysis: Process, development, outcome* (pp. 313-328). New York: Int Univ Press.
- Kantrowitz, J., Katz, A., & Paolitto, F. (1990a). Follow-up of psychoanalysis five to ten years after termination: I. Stability of change. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 38, 471-496.
- Kantrowitz, J., Katz, A., & Paolitto, F. (1990b). Follow-up of psychoanalysis five to ten years after termination: III. The relation between the resolution of the transference and the patient-analyst match. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 38, 655-678.
- Kantrowitz, J., Paolitto, F., Sashin, J., & Solomon, L. (1987a). Changes in the level and quality of object relations in psychoanalysis: Follow-up of a longitudinal prospective study. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 35, 23-46.
- Kantrowitz, J., Paolitto, F., Sashin, J., & Solomon, L. (1987b). The role of reality testing in the outcome of psychoanalysis: Follow-up of 22 cases. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 35, 367-386.

- Karasu, T. B. (1986). The Specificity Versus Nonspecificity Dilemma: Toward Identifying Therapeutic Change Agents. *Am J Psychiatry*, 143, 687-695.
- Kasper, S. (1998). How much do novel antipsychotics benefit the patients? *International Journal of Psychopharmacology*, 13, S71-S77.
- Kazdin, A. E. (1994). Psychotherapy for children and adolescents. In A. E. Bergin & S. L. Garfield (Eds.), *Handbook of Psychotherapy and Behaviour Change* (4th ed., pp. 543-594). New York: Wiley.
- Kazdin, A. E. (1995). *Conduct disorder in childhood and adolescence* (2 ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Keller, W., Westhoff, G., Dilg, R., & Rohner, H. H. (1998). *Studt and the study group on empirical psychotherapy research in analytical psychology*. Berlin: Department of Psychosomatics and Psychotherapy, University Medical Center Benjamin Franklin, Free University of Berlin.
- Kellner, R. T. (1987). A symptom questionnaire. *J Clin Psychiatry*, 48, 268-274.
- Kernberg, O., Burstein, E. D., Coyne, L., Applebaum, A., Horwitz, L., & Voth, H. (1972). Psychotherapy and psychoanalysis - The final report of the Menninger Foundation's Psychotherapy Research Project. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 36, 1-275.
- Kernberg, O. F. (1975). *Borderline Conditions and Pathological Narcissism*. New York: Jason Aronson.
- Kernberg, O. F. (1976). Object Relations Theory and Clinical Psychoanalysis. New York: Aronson.
- Kernberg, O. F. (1977). The structural diagnosis of borderline personality organization. In P. Hartocollis (Ed.), *Borderline personality disorders: The concept, the syndrome, the patient* (pp. 87-121). New York: International Universities Press.
- Kernberg, O. F. (1987). Borderline personality disorder: A psychodynamic approach. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 1, 344-346.
- Kernberg, O. F. (1993). The current status of psychoanalysis. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 41, 45-62.
- Kernberg, O. F., & Clarkin, J. F. (1993). Developing a disorder-specific manual: The treatment of borderline character disorder. In N. E. Miller & J. P. Barber & J. P. Docherty (Eds.), *Psychodynamic Treatment Research: A Handbook for Clinical Practice* (pp. 227-246). New York: Basic Books.
- Kernberg, O. F., Selzer, M. A., Koenigsberg, H. W., Carr, A. C., & Appelbaum, A. H. (1989). *Psychodynamic psychotherapy of borderline patients*. New York: Basic Books.
- Kerr, S., Goldfried, M., Hayes, A., Castonguay, L., & Goldsamt, L. (1992). Interpersonal and intrapersonal focus in cognitive-behavioral and psychodynamic-interpersonal therapies: A preliminary analysis of the Sheffield project. *Psychotherapy Research*, 2, 266-276.
- Kerridge, I., Lowe, M., & Henry, D. (1998). Ethics and evidence based medicine. *British Medical Journal*, 316, 1151-1153.
- Killingmo, B. (1980). Rorschachmetode og Psykoterapi, en Ego-psykologisk Studie (Rorschmethode und Psychotherapie. eine Ego-Psychologische Studie). Oslo: Universitetsforlaget.
- Killingmo, B. (1992). Issues in psychoanalytic research. *Scandinavian Psychoanalytic Review*, 15, 37-57.

- Kimm, H., Bolz, W., & Meyer, A. (1981). The Hamburg short psychotherapy comparison experiment. The patient sample: overt and covert selection factors and prognostic predictions. *Psychother. Psychosom.*, 35, 96-109.
- King, P., & Steiner, R. (1991). *The Freud-Klein Controversies: 1941-45*. London: Routledge.
- Kiresuk, T., & Sherman, R. (1968). Goal attainment scaling: A general method for evaluating comprehensive community mental health programs. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 4, 443-453.
- Kiresuk, T. J., Smith, A., & Cardillo, J. E. (1994). *Goal Attainment Scaling: Applications, Theory, and Measurement*. Hillsdale, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Klein, G. S. (1976). Freud's two theories of sexuality. *Psychological Issues, Monograph 36*, 14-70.
- Klein, M. (1933). The early development of conscience in the child. In M. Klein (Ed.), *Contributions to Psycho-Analysis, 1921-1945*. London: Hogarth Press, 1948.
- Klein, M., Heimann, P., Issacs, S., & Riviere, J. (Eds.). (1946). *Developments in psychoanalysis*. London: Hogarth Press.
- Klumpner, G. H., & Frank, A. (1991). On methods of reporting clinical material. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 39, 537-552.
- Kobak, R. R. (1993). *The Attachment-Q-Sort*. University of Delaware, Delaware.
- Kogan, I. (1995). The cry of mute children: A psychoanalytic perspective of the second generation of the holocaust. London: Free Association Books.
- Kohut, H. (1977). *The Restoration of the Self*. New York: International Universities Press.
- Kohut, H. (1984). *How does analysis cure?* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Kohut, H., & Wolf, E. S. (1978). The disorders of the self and their treatment: An outline. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*, 59, 413-426.
- Kolvin, I., Garside, R. F., Nicol, A. R., MacMillan, A., Wolstenholme, F., & Leitch, I. M. (1981). *Help Starts Here: The Maladjusted Child in the Ordinary School*. London: Tavistock.
- Kordy, H., Rad, M. v., & Senf, W. (1988). Time and its relevance for a successful psychotherapy. *Psychother Psychosom*, 49, 212-222.
- Kordy, H., Rad von, M., & Senf, W. (1989). Empirical hypotheses on the psychotherapeutic treatment of psychosomatic patients in short- and long-term unlimited psychotherapy. *Psychother Psychosom*, 52, 155-163.
- Krause, R. (1997). Allgemeine psychoanalytische Krankheitslehre. Grundlagen. Stuttgart, Germany: Kohlhammer.
- Krause, R. (1998). Allgemeine psychoanalytische Krankheitslehre. Grundlagen. Band 2. Modelle. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer.
- Krause, R., Steimer-Krause, E., Merten, J., & Ullrich, B. (1998). Dyadic interaction regulation emotion and psychopathology. In W. Flack & J. Laird (Eds.), *Emotions and Psychopathology: Theory and Research* (pp. 70-80). Oxford: University Press.
- Kukla, A. (1989). Nonempirical issues in psychology. *American Psychologist*, 44, 785-794.
- Lacan, J. (1964). The Four Fundamental Concepts of Psychoanalysis. New York: Norton, 1978.

- Lambert, M. J. (1976). Spontaneous remission in adult neurotic disorders: A revision and a summary. *Psychological Bulletin, 83*, 107-119.
- Lambert, M. J., & Hill, C. E. (1994). Assessing psychotherapy outcomes and processes. In A. E. Bergin & S. L. Garfield (Eds.), *Handbook of psychotherapy and behavior change* (Fourth ed., pp. 72-113). New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Lancelle, G., Bernardi, R., & Epstein, R. (1996). Planning a long-term psychotherapy research study. Experience from the pilot phase of the Latin American Multicenter Study. Stuttgart: Stuttgart Kolleg. Forschungsstelle für Psychotherapie.
- Lane, R. D., Quinlan, D. M., Schwartz, G. E., Walker, P. A., & Zeitlin, S. B. (1990). The levels of emotional awareness scale: A cognitive-developmental measure of emotion. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 55*, 124-134.
- Langner, T. F. (1962). A 22-Item screening score of psychiatric symptoms indicating impairment. *Journal of Health and Human Behaviour, 3*, 269-276.
- Lasch, C. (1978). The Culture of Narcissism: American Life in an Age of Diminishing Expectations. New York: Norton.
- Lashley, K. S. (1923). The behaviouristic interpretation of consciousness. *Psychological Review, 30*(237-272, 329-353).
- Lashley, K. S. (1929). Brain mechanisms and intelligence: A quantitative study of injuries to the brain. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Lazar, S. G. (Ed.). (1997). Extended Dynamic Psychotherapy: Making the case in an era of managed Care. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Analytic Press.
- Leahy, T. H. (1980). The myth of operationism. *J.Mind and Behavior, 1*, 127-143.
- LeDoux, J. (1995). Emotion: Clues from the brain. *Annual review of Psychology, 46*, 209-235.
- LeDoux, J. (1997). Emotion, memory and pain. *Pain Forum, 6*, 36-37.
- Leibovich de Duarte, A. (1996). Variaciones entre Psicoanalistas en el Proceso Inferencial Clínico. [Variations among psychoanalysts in their process of clinical inference]. *Investigaciones en Psicología. Revista del Instituto de Investigaciones, Facultad de Psicología, UBA, 1*(1), 27-38.
- Leibovich de Duarte, A. (2000). Más allá de la información dada: Cómo construimos nuestras hipótesis clínicas [Going beyond the information given. How do we construct our clinical hypotheses]. *Revista de la Sociedad Argentina de Psicoanálisis, 3*, 97-114.
- Leibovich de Duarte, A., Huerín, V., Mandl, A., & Torricelli, F. (1998). Sobre la inferencia clínica en psicoanálisis: algunos resultados empíricos" [On clinical inference in psychoanalysis: some empirical results]. Paper presented at the 4th Meeting of the South American Chapter, Society for Psychotherapy Research, Montevideo, Uruguay.
- Leibovich de Duarte, A., Huerín, V., Roussos, A., Rutzstein, G., & Torricelli, F. (2000). Explorando la construcción de hipótesis clínicas en psicoterapia [Exploring the construction of clinical hypotheses in psychotherapy]. Paper presented at the 2nd. Latin- American Research Conference on Psychoanalysis and Psychotherapy. 5th Meeting of the South American Chapter, Society for Psychotherapy Research., Gramado, Brasil.
- Leiman, M. (1997). *Early identification of problematic experiences by dialogical sequence analysis*. Paper presented at the International Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Geilo, Norway.

- Lemche, E. (2000a). Guidelines for coding positive and negative self, mother and father action in play narratives. Addenda to the MacArthur Narrative Coding System (10/2000). Dresden University of Technology.
- Lemche, E. (2000b). *Person Representation Coding System (5th revision)*. Dresden University of Technology, Dresden.
- Lemche, E., Grote, K., Orthmann, C., Ari, A., Lennertz, I., Häfker, J., & Klann-Delius, G. (1999). Early parent-child interactions, parental representations, and emotion-regulatory patterns as measured through evoked play-narratives: Results from an exploratory study of 16 preschool children. Paper presented at the 1st IPA Research Conference, Santiago de Chile.
- Leuzinger-Bohleber, M. (1987). *Veränderung kognitiver Prozesse. (Changes of cognitive processes in psychoanalysis, Vol. 1 A single case study)* (Vol. Eine hypothesengenerierende Einzelfallstudie). Berlin, Heidelberg, New York: Springer.
- Leuzinger-Bohleber, M. (1989a). Veränderung kognitiver Prozesse in Psychoanalysen. Band 2: Fünf aggregierte Einzelfallstudien. Ulm: PSZ Verlag.
- Leuzinger-Bohleber, M. (1989b). Veränderung kognitiver Prozesse in Psychoanalysen. Bd 2: Eine gruppen-statistische Untersuchung. Berlin, Heidelberg, New York, Tokyo: Springer.
- Leuzinger-Bohleber, M. (1995). Die Einzelfallstudie als psychoanalytisches Forschungsinstrument. *Psyche*, 49, 434-480.
- Leuzinger-Bohleber, M. (in press-a). A Follow-up Study - Critical Inspiration for Our Clinical Practice? In M. Leuzinger-Bohleber & M. Target (Eds.), *The Outcomes of Psychoanalytic Treatment*. London: Whurr.
- Leuzinger-Bohleber, M. (in press-b). The Psychoanalytic Follow-up Study (DPV): A Representative, Naturalistic Study of Psychoanalyses and Psychoanalytic Long-term Therapies. In M. Leuzinger-Bohleber & M. Target (Eds.), *The Outcomes of Psychoanalytic Treatment*. London: Whurr.
- Leuzinger-Bohleber, M., & Kächele, H. (1988). From Calvin to Freud: Using an artificial intelligence model to investigate cognitive changes during psychoanalysis. In H. Dahl & H. Kächele & H. Thomä (Eds.), *Psychoanalytic process research strategies* (pp. 291-306). Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo: Springer.
- Leuzinger-Bohleber, M., & Stuhr, U. (Eds.). (1997). Psychoanalysen im Rückblick: Methoden, Ergebnisse und Perspektiven der neueren Katamneseforschung. Giessen: Psychosozial Verlag.
- Leuzinger-Bohleber, M., Stuhr, U., Rüger, B., Beutel, M. (2001) Langzeitwirkungen von Psychoanalysen und Psychotherapien – eine multiperspektivische, repräsentative Katamnesestudie. *Psyche*, 55, 193-276
- Levander, S., & Werbart, A. (1997). Rorschach-records from three apparently well adjusted women suffering from long-standing and diffuse somatic disturbances. In A. Carlsson & A. Cederström & H. Janson (Eds.), *Research into Rorschach and projective methods: Selected papers from the First Nordic Symposium on Research into Rorschach and other Projective Methods, Uppsala 1995* (pp. 93-101). Stockholm: Swedish Rorschach Society.
- Levy, K. N., Blatt, S. J., & Shaver, P. (1998). Attachment styles and parental representations. *Journal of Personality & Social Psychology*, 74, 407-419.
- Lilford, R., & Jackson, J. (1995). Equipoise and the ethics of randomizations. *Journal of Research in Social Medicine*, 88, 552-559.

- Linden, M., Förster, M. O., & Schlötelborg, R. (1993). Verhaltenstherapie in der kassenärztlichen Versorgung: Eine versorgungsepidemiologische Untersuchung. *Verhaltenstherapie*, 3, 101-111.
- Linden, M., & Pasatu, J. (1998). The integration of cognitive and behavioral interventions in routine behavior therapy. *Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy*, 12, 27-38.
- Linehan, M. M., & Heard, H. L. (1993). Commentary. In Z. V. Segal & S. J. Blatt (Eds.), *The Self in Emotional Distress: Cognitive and Psychodynamic Perspectives* (pp. 161-370). New York and London: The Guilford Press.
- Little, R. J. A., & Rubin, D. B. (1987). *Statistical analysis with missing data*. New York: Wiley.
- López Moreno, C., Birman, L., Dorfman Lerner, B., Koziol, S., Schalayeff, C., & Roussos, A. (2000). *Research Project on Psychic Change in Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy. Process Tools, Methods and Outcomes*. Paper presented at the First Latin American Research Conference on Psychoanalysis. Asociación Psicoanalítica Argentina.
- López Moreno, C., Dorfman Lerner, B., Schalayeff, C., & Roussos, A. (1999). Investigación empírica en Psicoanálisis. *Revista de Psicoanálisis*, 56(3), 677-693.
- Luborsky, L. (1962). Clinicians judgments of mental health: a proposed scale. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 7, 407-417.
- Luborsky, L. (1976). Helping alliances in psychotherapy: The groundwork for a study of their relationship to its outcome. In J. L. Claghorn (Ed.), *Successful psychotherapy* (pp. 92-116). New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Luborsky, L. (1977). Measuring a pervasive psychic structure in psychotherapy: The core conflictual relationship theme. In N. Freedman & S. Grand (Eds.), *Communicative Structures and Psychic Structures*. (pp. 367-395). New York: Plenum Press.
- Luborsky, L. (1984). Principles of Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy: A Manual for Supportive-Expressive (SE) Treatment. New York: Basic Books.
- Luborsky, L. (1996). The Symptom-Context Method: Symptoms as Opportunities for Psychotherapy. Washington, DC: APA Books.
- Luborsky, L., & Bachrach, H. (1974). Health Sickness Rating Scale. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 31, 292-299.
- Luborsky, L., Barber, J., & Diguer, J. (1993). The meanings of the narratives told during psychotherapy: The fruits of a new operational unit. *Psychotherapy Research*, 2, 277-290.
- Luborsky, L., Barber, J. P., Siqueland, L., Johnson, S., Najavits, L. M., Frank, A., & Daley, D. (1996). The revised Helping Alliance questionnaire-II (HAq-II): Psychometric properties. *Journal of Psychotherapy Research and Practice*, 6, 260-271.
- Luborsky, L., & Crits-Christoph, P. (1990). *Understanding transference: The CCRT method*. New York: Basic Books.
- Luborsky, L., & Crits-Christoph, P. (1998). *Understanding Transference: The Core Conflictual Relationship Theme Method* (2nd ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association Press.
- Luborsky, L., & Diguer, L. (1998). The reliability of the CCRT measure: results from eight samples. In L. Luborsky & P. Crits-Christoph (Eds.), *Understanding Transference - the Core Conflictual Relationship Theme Method* (pp. 97-108). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

- Luborsky, L., Diguer, L., H., K., & al. (2000). Una Guida AI Metodi, Alle Scoperte E Al Futuro Del CCRT. *Ricerca in Psicoterapia*, 3, 3-37.
- Luborsky, L., & Luborsky, E. (1995). The era of measures of transference: The CCRT and other measures. In T. Shapiro & R. Emde (Eds.), *Research in psychoanalysis: Process, development, outcome* (pp. 329-351).
- Luborsky, L., Popp, C., & Barber, J. (1994). Common and special factors in different transference related measures. *Psychotherapy Research*, 4, 277-286.
- Luborsky, L., Popp, C., Luborsky, E., & Mark, D. (1994). The core conflictual relationship theme. *Psychotherapy Research*, 4, 172-183.
- Lueger, R. J. (1995). Ein Phasenmodell der Veränderung in der Psychotherapie. *Psychotherapeut*, 40, 267-278.
- Lush, D., Boston, M., & Grainger, E. (1991). Evaluation of psychoanalytic psychotherapy with children: Therapists' assessments and predictions. *Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy*, 5, 191-234.
- Mackenzie, K. R. (1994). *Presidential Address*. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the Amerian Group Psychotherapy Association (AGPA), Washington DC.
- Mahler, M. S. (1952). On child psychosis and schizophrenia: Autistic and symbiotic infantile psychoses. *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 7, 286-305.
- Mahler, M. S., Pine, F., & Bergman, A. (1975). The psychological birth of the human infant: symbiosis and individuation. New York: Basic Books.
- Main, M., & Goldwyn, R. (1991). *Adult Attachment Classification System. Version 5*, University of California, Berkeley.
- Main, M., & Goldwyn, R. (1994). *Adult Attachment Rating and Classification System, Manual in Draft, Version 6.0*. Unpublished manuscript: University of California at Berkeley.
- Main, M., & Goldwyn, R. (1995). Adult attachment classification system. In M. Main (Ed.), *Behavior and the Development of Representational Models of Attachment: Five Methods of Assessment.*: Cambridge University Press.
- Main, M., & Goldwyn, R. (1998). *Adult attachment scoring and classification systems*.Unpublished manuscript, University of California at Berkeley.
- Main, M., Kaplan, N., & Cassidy, J. (1985). Security in infancy, childhood and adulthood: A move to the level of representation. In I. Bretherton & E. Waters (Eds.), *Growing Points of Attachment Theory and Research. Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development* (Vol. 50, pp. 66-104). Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Malan, D. (1979). Individual Psychotherapy and the Science of Psychodynamics. London: Butterworths.
- Malan, D., & Osimo, F. (1992). *Psychodynamics, training and outcome in brief psychotherapy*. London: Butterworth-Heinemann.
- Malan, D. H. (1976). *The frontier of brief psychotherapy*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Massie, H., & Campbell, K. (1983). The Massie-Campbell Scale of Mother-Infant Attachment Indicators during Stress (AIDS Scale). New York: Basic Books.

- Mayes, L. C., & Spence, D. P. (1994). Understanding therapeutic action in the analytic situation: A second look at the developmental metaphor. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 42, 789-816.
- McClelland, G. H. (1997). Optimal design in psychological research. *Psychological Methods*, 2, 3-19.
- McNeilly, C. L., & Howard, K. I. (1991). The effects of psychotherapy: A re-evaluation based on dosage. *Psychotherapy Research*, 1, 74-78.
- Meehl, P. E. (1986). Diagnostic taxa as open concepts: Metatheoretical and statistical questions about reliability and construct validity in the grand strategy of nosological revision. In T. Millon & G. L. Klerman (Eds.), *Contemporary directions in psychopathology: Toward DSM IV* (pp. 215-231). New York: Guilford Press.
- Meichenbaum, D. (1997). The evolution of a cognitive-behavior therapist. In J. K. Zeig (Ed.), *The evolution of psychotherapy: The third conference* (pp. 95-104). New York, NY: Brunner/Mazel.
- Meissner, W. W. (1992). The concept of the therapeutic alliance. *J Am Psychoanal Assoc*, 40(4), 1059-1087.
- Meissner, W. W. (1996). *The Therapeutic Alliance*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Meltzer, D. (1974). Mutism in infantile autism, schizophrenia and manic-depressive states. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*, 55, 397-404.
- Mercer, R. C., & Loesch, L. C. (1979). Audiotape ratings: Comments and guidelines. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice*, 16, 79-85.
- Mergenthaler, E. (1985). Textbank Systems. Computer science applied in the field of psychoanalysis. Heidelberg & New York: Springer.
- Mergenthaler, E. (1996). Emotion-abstraction patterns in verbatim protocols: A new way of describing therapeutic processes. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 64, 1306-1318.
- Mergenthaler, E. (1998a). *CM - the Cycles Model software. (Version 1.0)*. Universität Ulm, Ulm, Germany.
- Mergenthaler, E. (1998b). Cycles of Emotion-Abstraction Patterns: A Way of Practice Oriented Process Research? *The British Psychological Society - Psychotherapy Section Newsletter*, 24, 16-29.
- Mergenthaler, E. (2000). The Therapeutic Cycle Model in Psychotherapy Research: Theory, Measurement, and Clinical Application. *Ricerche sui Gruppi*, 10, 34-40.
- Mergenthaler, E., & Bucci, W. (1999). Linking verbal and non-verbal representations: computer analysis of referential activity. *Br J Med Psychol*, 72 (Pt 3), 339-354.
- Mergenthaler, E., & Gril, S. (1996). Descripción de las reglas para la transcripción de sesiones de psicoterapia. *Revista Argentina de Clínica Psicológica*, 5(2), 163-176.
- Merten, J. (2001a). Beziehungsregulation in Psychotherapien. Maladaptive Beziehungsmuster, und der therapeutische Prozess. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer.
- Merten, J. (2001b). Context analysis of facial affective behaviour in clinical populations. In M. Katzeikitis (Ed.), *Human facial measurement and meaning*: Clover Academic Publishers.
- Merten, J., & Krause, R. (2000). What makes good therapists fail? In P. Philippot & E. J. Coats & R. S. Feldman (Eds.), *Nonverbal behavior in clinical settings*: Accepted for publication.

- Meyer, A., Bolz, W., Stuhr, U., & Burzig, G. (1981). Outcome results by clinical evaluation on the blind group ratings. *Psychother. Psychosom.*, 35, 199-207.
- Meyer, A. E., (ed). (1981). The Hamburg short psychotherapy comparison experiment. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, 35, 77-220.
- Milrod, B., Busch, F., Cooper, A., & Shapiro, T. (1997). *Manual for Panic-Focused Psychodynamic Psychotherapy*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Mintz, J. (1981). Measuring outcome in psychodynamic psychotherapy. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 38, 503-506.
- Monsen, J., Odland, T., Faugli, A., Daae, E., & Eilersten, D. E. (1995a). Personality disorders and psychosocial changes after intensive psychotherapy: A prospective follow-up study of an outpatient psychotherapy project, 5 years after the end of treatment. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, 36, 256-268.
- Monsen, J., Odland, T., Faugli, A., Daae, E., & Eilersten, D. E. (1995b). Personality disorders: Changes and stability after intensive psychotherapy focussing on affect consciousness. *Psychotherapy Research*, 5, 33-48.
- Montado, G. (2001). Psicoterapia focal psicoanalítica: investigación de procesos y resultados. In B. e. al. (Ed.), *Psicoanálisis, Focos y aperturas*. Montevideo: Agora/Psicolibros.
- Montado, G., Defey, D., Darakjian, W., Lodeiro, M., Peña, M., Rubio, C., & Bernardi, R. (Eds.). (2000). *Psicoterapia dinámica focal: evaluación de resultados a través de múltiples evaluaciones*. Pelotas: SPR. Educat.
- Moore, K. (1992). An application of linguistic narrative analysis to psychoanalytic process research. Doctoral dissertation. University of Detroit.
- Moran, G., Fonagy, P., Kurtz, A., Bolton, A., & Brook, C. (1991). A controlled study of the psychoanalytic treatment of brittle diabetes. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 30, 926-935.
- Moran, G. S., & Fonagy, P. (1987). Psychoanalysis and diabetic control: A single case study. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 60, 357-372.
- Morin, M. (2000). Une Methode Americaine d'Evaluation des Psychotherapies. *Psychiatrie Francaise*, 4(92), 67-75.
- Morley, S. (1987). Single case methodology in behaviour therapy. In S. J. Lindsay & G. E. Powell (Eds.), *A Handbook of Clinical Adult Psychology*. London: Gower Press.
- Morley, S. (1989). Single case research. In G. Parry & F. N. Watts (Eds.), *Behavioural and Mental Health Research: A Handbook of Skills and Methods*. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Morton, J., & Frith, U. (1995). Causal modeling: A structural approach to developmental psychology. In D. Cicchetti & D. J. Cohen (Eds.), *Developmental psychopathology. Vol. 1: Theory and methods* (pp. 357-390). New York: John Wiley.
- Najavits, L. M., & Gunderson, J. G. (1995). Improvements in borderline personality disorder in a 3 year prospective outcome study. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 36, 296-302.
- Normandin, L. (1991). Le contre-transfert comme élément constitutif du travail et de l'espace thérapeutiques. Université de Montréal, Montreal.

- Normandin, L., & Bouchard, M. A. (1993). The effects of theoretical orientation and experience on rational, reactive, and reflective countertransference. *Psychotherapy Research*, 3(2), 77-94.
- Normandin, L., & Foelsch, P. A. (1999). *Transference Counter Transference Analysis (TCA): A System to Assess Structural Change in Severe Personality Disorders Throughout Treatment*. Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Braga, Portugal.
- O'Brien, E. (1981). The self-report inventory: Construction and validation of a multidimensional measure of the self-concept. Sources of self-esteem, University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- Offord, D. R., Boyle, M. H., Racine, Y. A., Fleming, J. E., Cadman, D. T., Blum, H. M., Byrne, C., Links, P. S., Lipman, E. L., MacMillan, H. L., Rae Grant, N. I., Sanford, M. N., Szatmari, P., Thomas, H., & Woodward, C. A. (1992). Outcome, prognosis and risk in a longitudinal follow-up study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31, 916-923.
- Ogles, B. M., Lambert, M. J., & Sawyer, J. D. (1995). Clinical significance of the National Institute of Mental Health Treatment of Depression Collaborative Research Program data. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 63, 321-326.
- Panel. (1937). Symposium on the theory of the therapeutic results of psycho-analysis. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*, 18, 125-184.
- Papineau, D. (1995). Methodology: The elements of the philosophy of science. In A. C. Grayling (Ed.), *Philosophy: A Guide through the Subject* (pp. 123-180). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Parry, G. (1986). The case of the anxious executive. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 59, 221-233.
- Peräkylä, A. (1998). Authority and Accountability: The Delivery of Diagnosis in Primary Health Care. *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 61(4), 301-320.
- Peräkylä, A. (2000). *Using conversation analysis in psychotherapy research*. Paper presented at the IPA Research Training Programme, London.
- Peräkylä, A., & Vehviläinen, S. (2001). *Interpretative sequences in psychoanalytic interaction*. Paper presented at the Colloquium on Talk, Interaction and Medical Work, King's College, London.
- Perry, J., Cooper, A., & Michels, R. (1987). The psychodynamic formulation. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 543-550.
- Perry, J., Luborsky, L., Silberschatz, G., & Popp, C. (1989). An examination of three methods of psychodynamic formulation based on the same videotaped interview. *Psychiatry*, 52, 302-323.
- Perry, J. C. (1992). Problems and considerations in the valid assessment of personality disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 1645-1653.
- Perry, J. C., & Cooper, S. H. (1986). A preliminary report on defenses and conflicts associated with borderline personality disorder. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 34, 863-893.
- Pessier, J., & Stuart, J. (2000). A New Approach to the Study of Therapeutic Work in the Transference. *Psychotherapy Research*, 10(2), 169-180.
- Peterson, R. A., & Heilbronner, R. L. (1987). The Anxiety Sensitivity Index: construct validity and factor analytic structure. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 1, 117-121.
- Piccinelli, M., Pini, S., Bellatuno, C., & Wilkinson, G. (1995). Efficacy of drug treatment in obsessive-compulsive disorder: A meta-analytic review. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 166, 424-443.

- Pilkonis, P. (1988). Personality prototypes among depressives. *J Personality Disorder*, 2, 144-152.
- Piper, W. E., Joyce, A. S., McCallum, M., & Azim, H. F. A. (1993). Concentration and correspondence of transference interpretation in short-term psychotherapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 61, 586-610.
- Plomin, R., DeFries, J. C., McLearn, G. E., & Rutter, R. (1997). *Behavioral Genetics* (3rd ed.). New York: W.H. Freeman.
- Pole, N., & Jones, E. E. (1998). The talking cure revisited: Content analysis of a two-year psychodynamic psychotherapy. *Psychotherapy Research*, 8, 161-189.
- Popp, C., Luborsky, L., & Crits-Christoph, P. (1990). The parallel of the CCRT from therapy narratives with the CCRT from dreams. In L. Luborsky & P. Crits-Christoph (Eds.), *Understanding transference: The CCRT method* (pp. 158-172). New York: Basic Books.
- Popper, K. (1959). *The Logic of Scientific Discovery*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1992.
- Price, J., Hilsenroth, M., Petretic-Jackson, P., & Bonge, D. (2001). *Psychodynamic Psychotherapy with Adult Survivors of Childhood Sexual Abuse*. Paper presented at the Society for Personality Assessment, Philadelphia, PA.
- Quinlan, D. M., Blatt, S. J., Chevron, E. S., & Wein, S. J. (1992). The analysis of descriptions of parents: Identification of a more differentiated factor structure. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 59, 340-351.
- Rad, M. v., Senf, W., & Bräutigam, W. (1998). Psychotherapie und Psychoanalyse in der Krankenversorgung: Ergebnisse des Heidelberger Katamneseprojektes. *Psychotherapie, Psychosomatik, med. Psychologie*, 48(4), 88-100.
- Reiss, S., Peterson, R. A., & Gursky, D. M. (1986). Anxiety sensitivity, anxiety frequency, and the prediction of fearfulness. *Behav Res Ther*, 24, 1-8.
- Rice, L., & Greenberg, L. (1984). Change Episodes in Psychotherapy and Intensive Analysis of Patterns. New York: Guildford.
- Robinson, L. A., Berman, J. S., & Neimeyer, R. A. (1990). Psychotherapy for the treatment of depression: A comprehensive review of controlled outcome research. *Psychological Bulletin*, 108, 30-49.
- Rogler, L. H. (1989). The meaning of culturally sensitive research in mental health. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 146, 296-303.
- Rosch, E. (1978). Principles of categorization. In E. Rosch & B. B. Floyd (Eds.), *Cognition and Categorization* (pp. 28-49). Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Rosenbaum, B. (1997). *Enunciation analysis and psychotherapy*. Paper presented at the International Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Geilo, Norway.
- Rosenthal, R. (1991). Meta-analysis: A review. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 53, 247-271.
- Roth, A., & Fonagy, P. (1996). What works for whom? A critical review of psychotherapy research. New York: Guilford Press.
- Rousillon, P. (1998). Paris.
- Roussos, A. (1999). La inferencia clínica y la elaboración de hipótesis de trabajo de los psicoterapeutas. [Clinical inference and the construction of working hypotheses by therapists]. Universidad de Belgrano, Buenos Aires.

- Roussos, A. (in press). Un ejemplo de investigación empírica en psicoterapia psicoanalítica. In C. Wainerman (Ed.), *La trastienda de la investigación. Second Edition*. Buenos Aires: Editorial Belgrano.
- Roussos, A., Acosta, S., Juárez, C., & Mergenthaler, E. (in press). Introducción a las Técnicas De Investigación sobre Procesos Terapéuticos Asistidas por Computadora, "Modelos de Ciclos Terapéuticos". *Revista Interamericana de Psicología*.
- Roussos, A., Boffi Lissin, L., & Bucci, W. (in preparation). Validity and reliability of the RA Construct.
- Roussos, A., López Moreno, C., Dorfman Lerner, B., Schalayeff, C., & Acosta, S. (2000). *A strategy to the use of empirical research to add systematized information to clinical treatments*. Paper presented at the Paper presented in the Annual Meeting of the Collaborative Analytic Multi-Site Project. Fall Meeting of the American Psychoanalytic Association 2000, New York.
- Ruben, D. (Ed.). (1993). *Explanation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rudolf, G. (1981). Untersuchung und Befund bei Neurosen und Psychosomatischen Erkrankungen. Materialien zum Psychischen und Sozial- Kommunikativen Befund (PSKB). Basel: Beltz.
- Rudolf, G. (1991). Die therapeutische Arbeitsbeziehung. Untersuchungen zum Zustandekommen, Verlauf und Ergebnis analytischer Psychotherapie. Berlin Heidelberg New York: Springer.
- Rudolf, G. (1991). Free University of Berlin: Berlin Psychotherapy Study. In L. Beutler & M. Crago (Eds.), *Psychotherapy Research. An International Review of Programmatic Studies*. Washington: American Psychological Association.
- Rudolf, G. (1995). Struktur und strukturelle Störung. *Zsch. Psychosom. Med*, 41, 197-212.
- Rudolf, G., Grande, T., Dilg, R., Jakobsen, T., Keller, W., Oberbracht, C., Pauli-Magnus, C., Stehle, S., & Wilke, S. (2001). Strukturelle Veränderungen in psychoanalytischen Behandlungen - Zur Praxisstudie analytische Langzeittherapie (PAL). In U. Stuhr & M. Leuzinger-Bohleber & M. Beutel (Eds.), *Langzeitpsychotherapien - Perspektiven für Therapeuten und Wissenschaftler* (pp. 238-259). Stuttgart: Kohlhammer.
- Rudolf, G., Grande, T., Dilg, R., Jakobsen, T., Keller, W., Oberbracht, C., Pauli-Magnus, C., Stehle, S., & Wilke, S. (in press). Structural Changes in Psychoanalytic Therapies - The Heidelberg-Berlin Study on Long-Term Psychoanalytic Therapies (PAL). In M. Leuzinger-Bohleber & M. Target (Eds.), *Longer-term Psychoanalytic Treatment - Perspectives for Therapists and Researchers*. London: Whurr.
- Rudolf, G., Grande, T., & Oberbracht, C. (2000). Die Heidelberger Umstrukturierungsskala. Ein Modell der Veränderung in psychoanalytischen Therapien und seine Operationalisierung in einer Schätzskala. *Psychotherapeut*, 45, 237-246.
- Rudolf, G., & Manz, R. (1993). Zur prognostischen Bedeutung der therapeutischen Arbeitsbeziehung aus der Perspektive von Patienten und Therapeuten. *PPmP, Psychother. Psychosom. med. Psychol.*, 43, 193-199.
- Rudolf, G., Manz, R., & Ori, C. (1994). Ergebnisse der psychoanalytischen Therapien. *Zsch Psychosom Med*, 40, 25-40.
- Rüger, U., & Leibing, E. (1999). Bildungsstand und Psychotherapieindikation - Der Einfluß auf die Wahl des Behandlungsverfahrens und die Behandlungsdauer. *Psychotherapeut*, 44, 214-219.
- Russell, B. (1967). *The Problems of Philosophy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Rutzstein, G. (in press). Inferencias clínicas en el tratamiento de pacientes con trastornos de la alimentación. Una aproximación empírica [Clinical inferences in the treatment of patients with eating disorders. An empirical approach], *VIII Anuario de Investigaciones: 2000*. Universidad de Buenos Aires: Facultad de Psicología.
- Rutter, M. (1989). Isle of Wight revisited: Twenty-five years of child psychiatric epidemiology. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 28, 633-653.
- Rutter, M. (1993). Developmental psychopathology as a research perspective. In D.Magnusson & P.Casaer (Eds.), *Longitudinal Research on Individual Development: Present Status and Future Perspectives* (pp. 127-152). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Rutter, M., Tizard, J., & Whitmore, K. (Eds.). (1981). *Education, Health and Behaviour* (rev. ed.). New York: Krieger.
- Ryle, A. (1994). Psychoanalysis and cognitive analytic therapy. *British Journal of Psychotherapy*, 10, 402-405.
- Sackett, D. L., Rosenberg, W. M., Gray, J. A. M., Haynes, R. B., & Richardson, W. S. (1996). Evidence based medicine: What it is and what it isn't. *British Medical Journal*, 312, 71-72.
- Sacks, H. (1992). *Lectures on Conversation (2 vols)*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Sagi, A., van IJzendoorn, M. H., Scharf, M., Koren-Karie, N., Joels, T., & Mayseless, O. (1994). Stability and discriminant validity of the Adult Attachment Interview: A psychometric study in young Israeli adults. *Developmental Psychology*, 30, 771-777.
- Salzman, C. (1998). Integrating pharmacotherapy and psychotherapy in the treatment of a bipolar patient. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155, 686-688.
- Sammons, M., & Siegel, P. (1998). Una comparacion de FRAMES con el CCRT y la CRA. *Revista Argentina de Clinica Psicologica*, 7, 131-145.
- Samoilov, A., Goldfried, M., & Shapiro, D. A. (2000). Coding System of Therapeutic Focus on Action and Insight. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 68, 513-514.
- Sampson, E. E. (1988). The debate on individualism: Indigenous psychologies of the individual and their role in personal and societal functioning. *American Psychologist*, 43, 15-22.
- Samstag, N. (1996). Meta-analysis of Referential Activity. Doctoral dissertation. Adelphi University.
- Sandell, R. (1987a). Assessing the effects of psychotherapy 2. A procedure for direct rating of psychotherapeutic change. *Psychosom Psychother*, 47, 37-43.
- Sandell, R. (1987b). Assessing the affects of psychotherapy 3. Reliability and validity of "Change after psychotherapy". *Psychother. Psychosom.*, 47, 44-52.
- Sandell, R. (1996, February). *Repeated Follow-up of Long-term Psychotherapy*, Stuttgart Kolleg.
- Sandell, R. (1999). *Long-Term Findings of the Stockholm Outcome of Psychotherapy and Psychoanalysis Project (STOPPP)*. Paper presented at the Psychoanalytic Long-Term Treatments: A Challenge for Clinical and Empirical Research in Psychoanalysis, Hamburg, Germany.
- Sandell, R., Blomberg, J., Lazar, A., Carlsson, J., Broberg, J., & Rand, H. (2000). Varieties of long-term outcome among patients in psychoanalysis and long-term psychotherapy: a review of findings in the Stockholm outcome of psychoanalysis and psychotherapy project (STOPP). *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 81(5), 921-943.

- Sandler, A.-M. (1993). Introduction to the one-day conference on the work of the Anna Freud Centre's Young Adults Scheme: Development Issues in Psychoanalytic work with Young Adults. *Bulletin of the Anna Freud Centre*, 16, 3.
- Sandler, J. (1962). The Hampstead Index as an Instrument of Psychoanalytic Research. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*, 43, 287-291.
- Sandler, J. (1983). Reflections on some relations between psychoanalytic concepts and psychoanalytic practice. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*, 64, 35-45.
- Sandler, J., & Dreher, A. U. (1997). What do psychoanalysts want: The problems of aims in psychoanalytic psychotherapy. London: Routledge.
- Sashin, J., Eldred, S., & Van Amerowgen, S. T. (1975). A search for predictive factors in institute supervised cases: a retrospective study of 183 cases from 1959-1966 at the Boston Psychoanalytic Society and Institute. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*, 56, 343-359.
- Schachter, J., & Luborsky, L. (1998). Who's afraid of psychoanalytic research? Analysts' attitudes towards reading clinical versus empirical research papers. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*, 79, 965-969.
- Scharf, R. D., Waldron, S., Firestein, S. K., Goldberger, A., & Burton, A. (1999). *The analytic process scales (APS) Coding manual*. Unpublished manuscript.
- Scheidt, C. E., Seidenglanz, K., Dieterle, W., Hartmann, A., Bowe, N., Hillenbrand, D., Sczudlek, G., Strasser, F., Strasser, P., & Wirsching, M. (1998). Basisdaten zur Qualitätssicherung in der ambulanten Psychotherapie. Ergebnisse einer Untersuchung in 40 psychotherapeutischen Fachpraxen. *Psychotherapeut*, 43, 92-101.
- Scheidt, C., & Wirsching, M. (1998). Basic data for quality control of out-patient psychotherapy. Results of a survey of 40 psychotherapeutic practices. *Psychotherapeut.*, 43, 92-101.
- Schepank, H. (1995). Der Beeinträchtigungs-Schwere-Score (BSS). Göttingen: Beltz.
- Schjeldrup, H. (1955). Lasting effects of psychoanalytic treatments. *Psychiatry*, 18, 109-133.
- Schlesinger, H. J., Mumford, E., & Glass, G. V. (1980). Mental Health Services and Medical Utilization. In G. R. Vandenbos (Ed.), *Psychotherapy: Practice, Research, Policy* (pp. 71 -102). Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Schmajuk, N. A., Lamoureux, J. A., & Holland, P. C. (1998). Occasion setting: A neural network approach. *Psychological Review*, 105, 3-32.
- Schultz, L. H., & Selman, R. L. (1989). Bridging the gap between interpersonal thought and action in early adolescence: The role of psychodynamic processes. *Development and Psychopathology*, 1, 133-152.
- Schulz, S. (2001). *Affektive Indikatoren struktureller Störungen*. Universität des Saarlandes.
- Schwab, F. (2001). Affektchoreographien. Eine evolutionspsychologische Analyse von Grundformen mimisch-affektiver Interaktionsmuster. Berlin: Dissertation de Verlag im Internet.
- Seitz, P. (1966). The consensus problem in psychoanalytic research. In L. Gottschalk & A. Auerbach (Eds.), *Methods of Research in Psychotherapy* (pp. 209-225). New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts.
- Seligman, M. (1996). Science as an ally of practice. *American Psychologist*, 51, 1072-1079.

- Seligman, M. E. P. (1995). The effectiveness of psychotherapy. *American Psychologist*, 50, 965-974.
- Shaffer, D., Gould, M. S., Brasic, J., Ambrosini, P., Fisher, P., Bird, H., & Aluwahlia, S. (1983). A children's global assessment scale (CGAS). *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 40, 1228-1231.
- Shallice, T. (1979). Case study approach in neuropsychological research. *Journal of Clinical Neuropsychology*, 1, 183-211.
- Shapiro, D. A., Rees, A., Barkham, M., Hardy, G., Reynolds, S., & Startup, M. (1995). Effects of treatment duration and severity of depression on the maintenance of gains after cognitive-behavioral and psychodynamic-interpersonal psychotherapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 63, 378-387.
- Shea, M. T., Elkin, I., Imber, S. D., Sotsky, S. M., Watkins, J. T., Collins, J. F., Pilkonis, P. A., Beckham, E., Glass, D. R., Dolan, R. T., & Parloff, M. B. (1992). Course of depressive symptoms over follow-up: Findings from the NIMH treatment of depression collaborative research programme. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 49, 782-787.
- Shear, M. K., Brown, T. A., & Barlow, D. H. (1997). Multicenter collaborative Panic Disorder Severity Scale. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154, 1571-1575.
- Shevrin, H. (1995). Is psychoanalysis one science, two sciences, or no science at all? A discourse among friendly antagonists. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 43, 963-1049.
- Shrout, P. E., & Fleiss, J. L. (1979). Intraclass correlations: Uses in assessing rater reliability. *Psychological Bulletin*, 86, 420-428.
- Sifneos, P. E. (1992). *Short-term anxiety-provoking psychotherapy*. New York: Basic Books.
- Skinner, B. F. (1953). *Science and human behavior*. New York: Macmillan Co.
- Smith, M. L., Glass, G. V., & Miller, T. I. (1980). *The benefits of psychotherapy*. Baltimore, MD: John Hopkins University Press.
- Solano, L. (2001). Tra Mente e Corpo: come si costruisce la salute. Roma: Raffaello Cortina.
- Sommer, G., & Fydrich, T. (1991). Entwicklung und Überprüfung eines Fragebogens zur Sozialen Unterstützung (F-SOZU). *Diagnostica*, 37, 160-178.
- Spence, D. P. (1994). The special nature of psychoanalytic facts. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*, 75, 915-925.
- Spence, D. P., Dahl, H., & Jones, E. E. (1993). Impact of interpretation on associative freedom. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 61, 395-402.
- Spielberger, C. D., Gorsuch, R. L., & Lushene, R. E. (1970). *The State-Trait Anxiety Inventory (Self-Evaluation Questionnaire)*. Palo Alto, CA: Consulting Psychologists Press.
- Stanton, A. H., Gunderson, J. G., Knapp, P. H., Vancelli, M. L., Schnitzer, R., & Rosenthal, R. (1984). Effects of psychotherapy in schizophrenia: I. Design an implementation of a controlled study. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 10, 520-563.
- Steele, H. (1991). Adult personality characteristics and family relationships: The development and validation of an interview-based assessment. Unpublished PhD, University of London.
- Steimer-Krause, E. (1994). Übertragung, Affekt und Beziehung. Theorie und Analyse nonverbaler Informationen schizophrener Patienten. Bern: Peter Lang Verlag.

- Steimer-Krause, E., Krause, R., & Wagner, G. (1990). Interaction regulations used by schizophrenic and psychosomatic patients. Studies in facial behavior in dyadic interaction. *Psychiatry*, 53(3), 209-228.
- Stein, H., Jacobs, N., Ferguson, K., Allen, J., & Fonagy, P. (1998). What do adult attachment scales measure? *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 62, 33-82.
- Stein, H. B., Koontz, A. D., Allen, J. G., Fultz, J., Brethour, J. R. J., Allen, D., Evans, R. B., & Fonagy, P. (submitted). Adult attachment questionnaires: Disagreement rates and construct and criterion validity.
- Stern, D. N. (1985). The Interpersonal World of the Infant: A View from Psychoanalysis and Developmental Psychology. New York: Basic Books.
- Stevenson, J., & Meares, R. (1992). An outcome study of psychotherapy for patients with borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 358-362.
- Stevenson, J., & Meares, R. (1995, May 1995). *Borderline patients at 5 year follow-up*. Paper presented at the Annual Congress of the Royal Australia-New Zealand College of Psychiatrists, Cairns, Australia.
- Stiles, W., Honos-Webb, L., & Surko, M. (1998). Responsiveness in Psychotherapy. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 5, 439-458.
- Stiles, W. B., Elliott, R., Llewelyn, S. P., Firth-Cozens, J. A., Margison, F. R., Shapiro, D. A., & Hardy, G. (1990). Assimilation of problematic experiences by clients in psychotherapy. *Psychotherapy*, 27, 411-420.
- Stiles, W. B., Meshot, C. M., Anderson, T. M., & Sloan, W. W. (1992). Assimilation of problematic experiences: The case of John Jones. *Psychotherapy Research*, 2, 81-101.
- Stiles, W. B., Morrison, L. A., Haw, S. K., Harper, H., Shapiro, D. A., & Firth-Cozens, J. (1991). Longitudinal study of assimilation in exploratory psychotherapy. *Psychotherapy*, 28, 195-206.
- Stiles, W. B., Shapiro, D. A., Harper, H., & Morrison, L. A. (1995). Therapist contributions to psychotherapeutic assimilation: An alternative to the drug metaphor. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 68, 1-13.
- Stone, M. (1993). Long-term outcome in personality disorders. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 162, 299-313.
- Stone, M. H. (1990). The fate of borderline patients: Successful outcome and psychiatric practice. New York: Guilford Press.
- Stricker, G., & Healey, B. (1990). Projective assessment of object relations: A review of the empirical literature. *Psychological Assessment: A Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 2, 219-230.
- Strupp, H. (1996). The Tripartite Model and the Consumer Reports Study. *American Psychologist*, 51, 1017-1024.
- Strupp, H., Horowitz, L. M., & Lambert, M. J. (1997). *Measuring patient changes in mood, anxiety, and personality disorders: Toward a core battery*. Washington DC: American Psychological Association.
- Strupp, H. H., & Binder, J. L. (1984). Psychotherapy in a new key: A guide to time-limited dynamic psychotherapy. New York: Basic Books.

- Strupp, H. H., Fox, R., & Lesser, K. (1969). *Patients view their psychotherapy*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press.
- Stuhr, U. (1995). Die Fallgeschichte als Forschungsmittel im psychoanalytischen Diskurs. Ein Beitrag zum Verstehen als Methode. In E. Kaiser (Ed.), *Psychoanalytisches Wissen* (pp. 188-204). Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- Stuhr, U., Leuzinger-Bohleber, M., & Beutel, M. (2001) *Langzeitpsychotherapie. Perspektiven für Therapeuten und Wissenschaftler*. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer.
- Subotnik, L. (1975). Spontaneous remission of emotional disorder in a general medical practice. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 161, 239-244.
- Sullivan, H. S. (1953). *The Interpersonal Theory of Psychiatry*. New York: Norton.
- Sundin, E., Armelius, B., & Nilsson, T. (1994). Reliability Studies of Scales of Psychological Capacities. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 17, 591-615.
- Szecsödy, I., Varvin, S., Amadei, G., Stoker, J., Beenens, F., & Klockars, L. (1997). *The European Multi-site Collaborative Study of Psychoanalysis (Sweden, Finland, Norway, Holland and Italy)*. Paper presented at the Symposium on Outcomes Research (Chair Otto Kernberg) International Psychoanalytic Association Congress, Barcelona.
- Szecsödy, I., Varvin, S., Beenens, F., Stoker, J., Klockars, L., & Amadei, G. (1999). *Multicenter collaboration of research on process and outcome of psychoanalysis. Presentation of AHMOS*. Paper presented at the International Psychoanalytical Congress, Santiago.
- Target, M., & Fonagy, P. (1992). Raters' Manual for the Hampstead Child Adaptation Measure (HCAM). London: UCL.
- Target, M., & Fonagy, P. (1994). The efficacy of psychoanalysis for children with emotional disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33, 361-371.
- Target, M., & Fonagy, P. (1996). Playing with reality II: The development of psychic reality from a theoretical perspective. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*, 77, 459-479.
- Tenenhaus, M., & Vachette, J. L. (1977). PRINQUAL: Un Programme d'Analyse en Composantes Principales d'un Ensemble de Variables Nominales ou Numeriques. *Les Cahiers de Recherche*, 68.
- Teufel, R., & Volk, W. (1988). Erfolg und Indikation stationärer psychotherapeutischer Langzeittherapie. In W. Ehlers & H. C. Traue & D. Czogalik (Eds.), *Bio-psycho-soziale Medizin* (pp. 331-346). Berlin: Springer- PSZ.Drucke.
- Thase, M. E. (1997). Integrating psychotherapy and pharmacotherapy for treatment of major depressive disorder. Current status and future considerations. *Journal of Psychotherapy Practice and Research*, 6, 300-306.
- Thomä, H., & Kächele, H. (1987). *Psychoanalytic practice. I: Principles*. New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Tress, W. (1993). Die strukturelle Analyse sozialen Verhaltens: SASB. Ein Arbeitsbuch für Forschung, Praxis und Weiterbildung in der Psychotherapie. Heidelberg: Asanger.
- Trijsburg, R. W., Beenens, F., van Dyck, R., Hakkaart-Van Roijen, L., van der Mast, R. C., de Nobel, L., Schagen, S., & Spinrhoven, P. (2001). *The efficiency of long-term psychotherapy. Report to the Health Council of the Netherlands (publication no. 2001/08E)*. Rotterdam: Erasmus University.

- Tronick, E. (1989). Emotions and emotional communication in infants. *American Psychologist*, 44, 112-119.
- Tuckett, D. (1996). The use of grounded theory in psychoanalytic explanations. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*.
- Ullmann, L. P., & Krasner, L. (1969). *A psychological approach to abnormal behavior*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Vehviläinen, S., & Peräkylä, A. (2001). *Turn design and trajectories in interpretative sequences in psychoanalytic sessions*. Paper presented at the Language and Social Interaction division of National Communication Association 2001 Convention, Atlanta, USA.
- Verkes, R. J., Van Der Mast, R. C., Hegeveld, M. W., Tuyl, J. P., Zwinderman, A. H., & Van Kempen, G. M. (1998). Reduction by paroxetine of suicidal behavior in patients with repeated suicide attempts but not major depression. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155, 543-547.
- Videbech, P. (1997). MRI findings in patients with affective disorder - a meta-analysis. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 96, 157-168.
- Videman, S. (1970). *La construction de l'espace analytique*. Paris: Denoel.
- von Rad, M., Senf, W., & Bräutigam, W. (1998). Psychotherapie und Psychoanalyse in der Krankenversorgung. Ergebnisse des Heidelberger Katamnese-Projektes. *Psychotherapie Psychosomatik Medizinische Psychologie*, 48, 88-100.
- Wachtel, P. (1977). Psychoanalysis and behaviour therapy: Toward an integration. New York: Basic Books.
- Wachtel, P. (1993). Therapeutic Communication: Principles and Effective Practice. New York: Guilford Press.
- Waldron, S., Scharf, R. D., Crouse, J., Firestein, S. K., Burton, A., & Hurst, D. (submitted). Saying the right thing at the right time: Psychoanalytic interventions of good quality enhance immediate patient productivity.
- Waldron, S., Shrier, D. K., Stone, B., & al. (1975). School phobia and other neuroses: a systematic study of the children and their families. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 132, 802-808.
- Wallerstein, R. S., DeWitt, K., Hartley, D., Rosenberg, S., & Zilberg, N. (Unpublished manuscript, 1996). *The Scales of Psychological Capacities. Version 1*.
- Wallerstein, R. S. (1986). Forty-two Lives in Treatment: A Study of Psychoanalysis and Psychotherapy. New York: Guildford Press.
- Wallerstein, R. S. (1988). Assessment of structural change in psychoanalytic therapy and research. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 36 (Supplement), 241-261.
- Wallerstein, R. S. (1989). Psychoanalysis: The common ground.
- Wallerstein, R. S. (1991). Assessment of Structural Change in Psychoanalytic Therapy and Research. In T. Shapiro (Ed.), *The Concept of Structure in Psychoanalysis* (pp. 241-261). Madison: International Universities Press.
- Wallerstein, R. S. (Ed.). (1992). *The common ground of psychoanalysis*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Wallerstein, R. S. (1994). Psychotherapy Research and its Implications for a Theory of Therapeutic Change: A Forty-Year Overview. *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 49, 120-141.

- Wason, P. C., & Johnson-Laird, P. N. (1972). *Psychology of Reasoning: Structure and Content*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Weber, J., Bachrach, H., & Solomon, M. (1985a). Factors associated with the outcome of psychoanalysis: report of the Columbia Psychoanalytic Center Research Project (II). *International Review of Psychoanalysis*, 12, 127-141.
- Weber, J., Bachrach, H., & Solomon, M. (1985b). Factors associated with the outcome of psychoanalysis: Report of the Columbia Psychoanalytic Center Research Project (III). *International Review of Psychoanalysis*, 12, 251-262.
- Weber, J., Solomon, M., & Bachrach, H. (1985). Characteristics of psychoanalytic clinic patients: Report of the Columbia Psychoanalytic Center Research Project (I). *International Review of Psychoanalysis*, 12, 15-26.
- Webster, R. (1995). Why Freud was wrong: Sin, science and psychoanalysis. London: HarperCollins.
- Weiss, J. (1993). *How Psychotherapy Works*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Weiss, J., & Sampson, H. (1986). The psychoanalytic process: Theory, clinical observations and empirical research. New York: Guilford Press.
- Weiss, J., Sampson, H., & the Mount Zion Psychotherapy Research Group. (1986). *The psychoanalytic process: theory, clinical observation, and empirical research*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Weissman, M. M., & Both, S. (1976). Assessment of social adjustment by patient self-report. *Arch. Gen. Psychiatry*, 33, 535-545.
- Werbart, A., & Levander, S. (1998). La construcción de significado y las teorías privadas de la patogénesis y la cura. *Revista de Psicoanálisis*, 55, 767-768.
- Werbart, A., & Levander, S. (2000). Pain in the body - pain in the soul: The need of private explanations when not feeling well. In P. Nilsson & K. Orth-Gomér (Eds.), *Self-rated health in European perspective. FRN Report 2000:2* (pp. 136-151). Stockholm: Forskningsrådsnämnden.
- Westen, D. (1991). Social cognition and object relations. *Psychological Bulletin*, 109, 429-455.
- Westen, D. (1995). *Social cognition and object relations scale: Q-sort for projective stories (SCORS-Q)*. Unpublished manuscript. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge Hospital and Harvard Medical School.
- Westen, D. (1997). Divergences between clinical and research methods for assessing personality disorders: Implications for research and the evolution of Axis II. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154, 895-903.
- Westen, D. (1998). The scientific legacy of Sigmund Freud: Toward a psychodynamically informed psychological science. *Psychological Bulletin*, 124(3), 333-371.
- Westen, D. (1999). *Psychology: Mind, brain, and culture* (2nd ed.). New York: Wiley.
- Westen, D., & Morrison, K. (in press). A multidimensional meta-analysis of treatments for depression, panic, and generalized anxiety disorder: An empirical examination of the status of empirically supported therapies. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*.
- Westen, D., & Shedler, J. (1999a). Revising and assessing Axis II: I. Developing a clinically and empirically valid assessment method. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156(2), 258-272.

- Westen, D., & Shedler, J. (1999b). Revising and assessing Axis II: II. Towards an empirically based and clinically useful classification of personality disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156(2), 273-285.
- Williams, B. (1972). *Morality*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Wilson, A. (1982). A developmental approach to the assessment of levels of internal object relations in borderlines as contrasted with neurotic and psychotic patients. Unpublished Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA.
- Wilson, G. T., & Rachman, S. J. (1983). Meta-analysis and the evaluation of psychotherapy outcome: limitations and liabilities. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 51, 54-64.
- Wiser, S. L., & Goldfried, M. R. (1993). Comparative study of emotional experiencing in psychodynamic-interpersonal and cognitive-behavioral therapies. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 61, 892-895.
- Wiser, S. L., & Goldfried, M. R. (1998). Therapist interventions and client emotional experiencing in expert psychodynamic-interpersonal and cognitive-behavioral therapies. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 66, 634-640.
- Wittgenstein, L. (1969). *The Blue and Brown Books*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Wolff, P. H. (1996). The irrelevance of infant observations for psychoanalysis. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 44, 369-392.
- Wolpe, J. (1969). *The practice of behavior therapy*. New York: Pergamon.
- Young, J. E. (1990). *Cognitive therapy for personality disorders: A schema-focused approach*. Sarasota, Florida: Professional Resource Exchange.
- Zielke, M., & Kopf-Mehnert, C. (1978a). *Veränderungsfragebogen des Erlebens und Verhaltens (VEV)*. Weinheim: Beltz Test-Gesellschaft.
- Zielke, M., & Kopf-Mehnert, C. (1978b). *Veränderungsfragebogen des Erlebens und Verhaltens, VEV*. Weinheim: Beltz.
- Zilberg, N. J., Wallerstein, R. S., Dewitt, K. N., Hartley, D., & Rosenberg, S. E. (1991). A conceptual analysis and strategy for assessing structural change. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 14, 317-342.
- Zimmermann, P. (1999). Emotionsregulierung im Jugendalter. In W. Friedlmeier & M. Holodynski (Eds.), *Emotionale Entwicklung* (pp. 219-240). Heidelberg: Spektrum der Wissenschaft.

