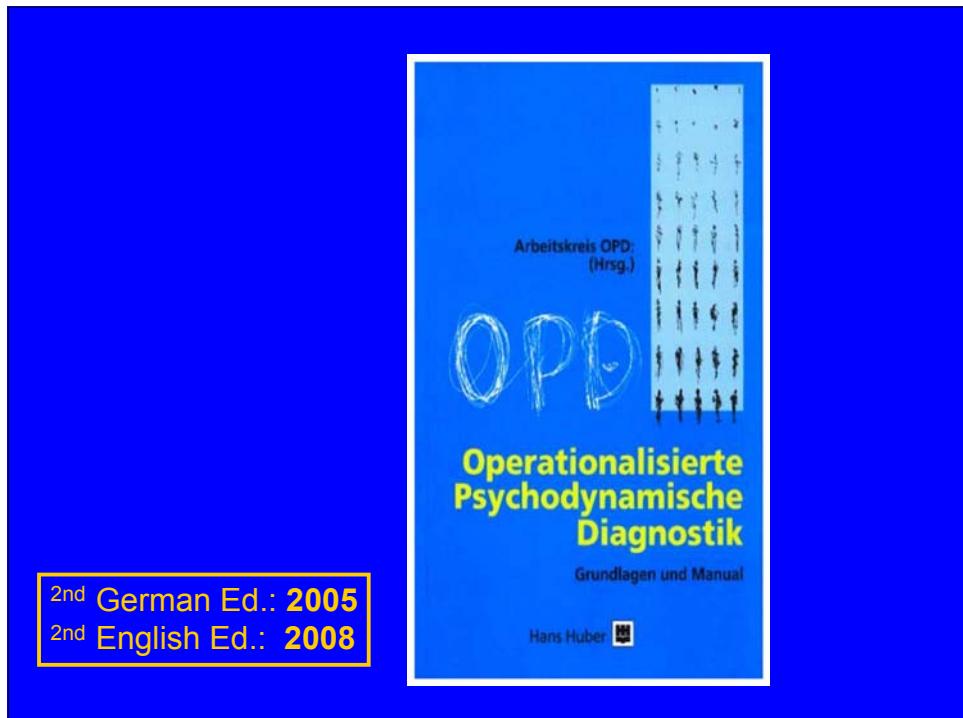


operacionalur fsiqodinamiuri diagnozi (OPD)

Developed by the Taskforce OPD, Germany



operacionalur
fsiqodinamiuri diagnoztikuri
sistema (OPD)
warmoadgens instruments
naTeli da operatiuli
fsiqodinamiuri suraTis
misaRebad



OPD miznebi

1. OP OPD aadvilebs fsiqologijur konstruqtiebzə dakvirvebas.
2. OPD OPD sistema dasrulebul saxes aZlevs fenomenologijur diagnozsa da iseT aRweriT sistemebs, rogoricaa ICD an DSM

OPD -mizani 1

OPD warmoadgens
rekomendacias
klinikuri diagnozisaTvis - misi SedarebiT
Ria formulirebebis wyalobiT
momxmarebels saSualebas eZleva
sakmaod Tavisufali iyos sakuTar
SefasebaSi.

OPD -mizani 2

OPD sasargebloa fsiqodiagnostikuri
fsiqoTerapiis swavlebis dros, radgan
praqtikaa rogorc fsiqodinamiur, ise
fenomenologiur klasifikaciaSi.

OPD -mizani 3

OPD- m

SeiZleba gamoasworos
urTierTgageba samecniero sazogadoebaSi
fsiqodinamiur konstruqciebTan
dakavSirebiT.

OPD SeiZleba gamoiyenebul iqnas samecniero
gamokvlevisaTvis Semdegi TvalsazrisiT:
• ufro zusti diagnostikuri kriteriumis misaRebad
• ufro erTgvarovani suraTis miRebis SesaZleblobas
iZleva
• gamokveTs ufro safuZvlian monacemebs axali
midgomebisaTvis.
• UuSualod Seexeба avadmyofobis warmomavlobasTan
• warmoadgens tests Terapiis asarCevad
• warmoadgens mravalmxriv tests Terapiis asarCevad(modaloba, xangrZlivoba, sixSire)
• arkvevs qcevis individualur niSnebs sxvadasxva
cxovrebiseul situaciabSi da
• arkvevs Terapiis Qqmedunarianobasa da efeqturobas.

OPD saxelmZRvanelo

- 1 -

Ayalibebz diagnostirebisa da
mkurnalobis procesisaTvis
klinikurad mniSvnelovan
fsiqodinamiur Tvalsazriss

OPD saxelmZRvanelo

- 2 -

OPD aris instrumentTa sistema; amave
dros SedarebiT abstraqtulia da
mdebareobs wminda aRweriTsa da
wminda metafsiqologjur koncefciebs Soris
.

OPD saxelmZRvanelo

- 3-

mizani iyo moixerxebuli formis Seqmna
da terminologiurad naTlad
Camoyalibebuli zusti koncefciebis
ganviTareba;
is SeZlebisdagvarad damoukidebelia
nebismieri calkeuli skolisagan, da,
amitom, yvelasTvis met-naklebad
misaRebi.

OPD interviu:

**naxevrad struqturirebuli interviu ganmeorebadi
kiTxvebiT, mag:**

- urTierTobis epizodebis gamorkvevaA
- TviTa\ daxasiaTeba (TviTgancda)
- mniSvnelovani figurebis aRwera (obieqtis
gancda)
- motivacia fsiqoTerapiis dasawyebad.

OPD - sqemebi

Axis I	avadmyofobis SegrZneba da mkurnalobis winapiroban
Axis II	urTierTobebi
Axis III	konflikti
Axis IV	struqtura
Axis V	sulieri da fsiqosomaturi daavadebani

risTvisaa saWiro es 5 sqema? (1)

Axis I: avadmyofobis SegrZneba da mkurnalobis
winapiroban

- ✓ am faqtoraTa praqtkuli Sesabamisoba
(nasesxebi kognituri fsiqologiisagan):
pacients unda miudge imis gaTvaliswinebiT, Tu
ra mdgomareobaSia mocemul momentSi
misi molodinis farglebSi.
- ✓ iqidan gamomdinare, Tu ras moelis pacienti
Terapiisagan, maxvili unda gakeTdes ufro metad
gancdasa da motivebze, xolo naklebad avadmyofur
qcevaze.
es kargadaa gamokvleuli fsiqologiaSi da SedarebiT
advili Sesasrulebelia.

Why these five OPD axes? (2)

Axis II: interpersonaluri urTierTobani

- ✓ es sqema (rogorc 3 da 4 sqemebis sawinaaRmdego) ar exeba paternebis ganlagebas, magram gvaZlevs qceviTi modelebis kategogoriebis sistemas, romelis advilia dakvirvebisatvis da Riaa sxvadasxva konbinaciebisaTvis.
- ✓ nawilobriv damkvidrebulia fsiqoanalitikur diagnostikaSi, romelic Seicavs interpersonalur urTierTobaTa diagnostirebas transfersa da kontrtransferze yuradRebis gamamaxvilebiT..

Why these five OPD axes? (3)

Axis III: konflikti

- ✓ centraluria Sinagani konflikti
- ✓ gaSinaganebuli konflikti rogorc fsiqoanalitikuri diagnostirebis mniSvenlovani nawili, gamijnulia konfliqtis gare aqtauluri situaciisagan.

Why these five OPD axes? (4)

Axis IV: struqtura

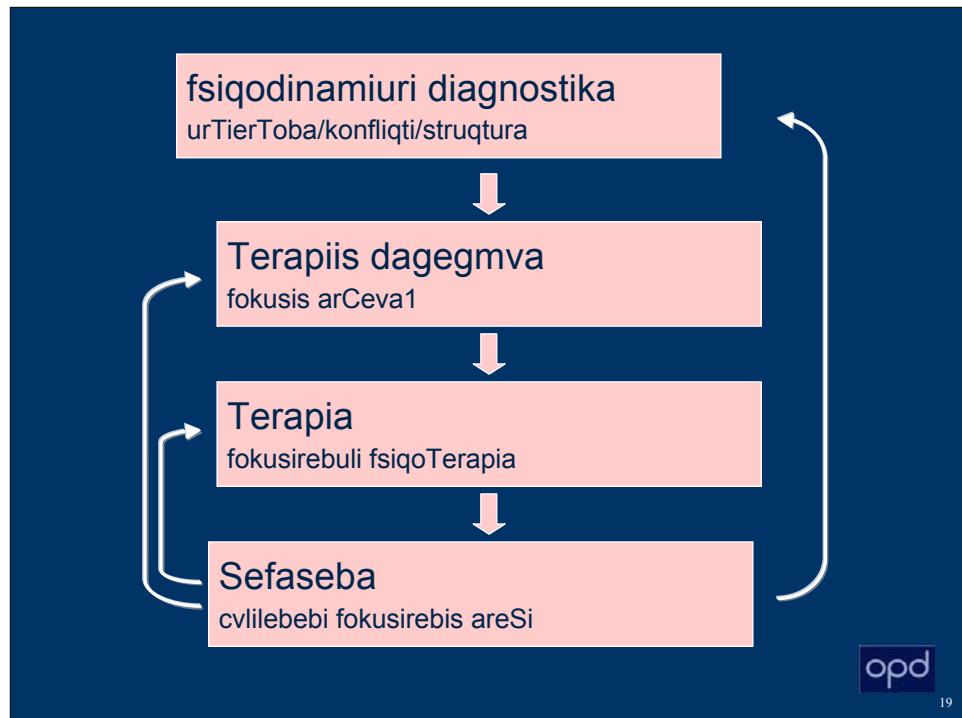
- ✓ gamoxatavs fsiqikuri struqturis deficitis xarisxs, maT Soris, TviT dakvirebisa da TviT kontrolis unarsa da uunarobas
- ✓ fsiqikuri struqtura warmoadgens dekoracias, fons konfliqtis ganviTarebisaTvis konfliqtis mogvarebis kargad an sustad ganviTarebuli unariT

Why these five OPD axes? (5)

Axis V: fsiqikuri da fsiqosomaturi daavadebani

OPD-Si CarTulia
damkvirdebuli aRweriTi fenomenologiuri
daignoztireba (ICD-10, DSM-IV).

- ✓ es xazs usvams fsiqopaTologiuri fenomenis Caweris saWiroebas, rac aucilebelia nebismieri fsiqodinamiuri diagnostirebisaTvis.
- ✓ metic, jgufi, romelis iyenebs am sqemas, AgvTavazobs ICD-10- sTvis fsiqosomatur damatebas .



opd

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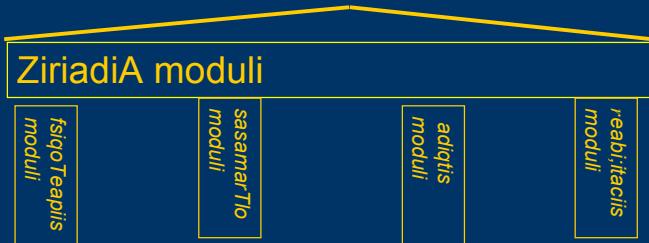
Axis-I foni

Is, Tu rogor ganicdis pirovneba avadmyofobas da rogor umklavdeba mas, didad ganapiroebes Terapiis arCevans. rogori mkurnalobac ar unda dainiSmos, pacienti Tavisufali unda iyos Tavis arCevanSi da informirebuli mis Sesaxebs; mas unda SeeZlos Tavisuflad arCeva da TanamSromloba.

fsiqoTerapiis arCevis SemTxvevaSi mniSvenlovania, pacienti Tu avlens:

- tanjvis raime niSans,
- aqvs Tu ara insaitis unari,
- motivirebulia Tu ara daiwyos Terapia,
- gaaCnia Tu ara adeqvaturi pirovnuli da socialuri resursi

Axis I (OPD 2)-is Zireuli struktura



- pacientis monacemebis Sefaseba xarisxis mixedviT
- 5 safexuri “ara/TiTqmis arasa” da “Zalian maRals” Soris
- drois Sualedi 7 DdRe, zogierT SemTxvevaSi metic,
- orientireba Ruzis msgavsi magaliTebiT
- orientireba patientTa speqtris mixedviT

opd

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Axis I punqtebi

- daavadebis/problemis simZimis Sefasebis gansazRvra
- 1 amJamad arsebuli simZime
 - 2 xangrZlivoba, patientis mier Tavisi avadmyofobis gancda
 - 3 avadmyofobis/problemis SegrZneba,
 - 4 Sexeduleba avadmyofobis/problemis etiologiis Sesaxeb
 - 5 koncefcia cvlilebis Sesaxeb; cvlilebisaTvis arsebuli resursebi da sirTuleebi
 - 6 resursi cvlilebisaTvis
 - 7 sirTuleebi cvlilebis gzaze

opd

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Operationalisierte Psychodynamische Diagnostik (OPD-2) Erhebungsbogen								
Achse I (Basismodul)		nicht/ kaum	mittel	sehr hoch	nicht beur- teilbar			
Krankheitserleben & Behandlungsvoraussetzungen		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Objektivierende Bewertung der Erkrankung /des Problems								
1. Gegenwärtige Schwere der Störung /des Problems								
1.1. Schwere der Symptomatik		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
1.2. GAF: Maximalwert der letzten 7 Tage		→ _____ <input type="radio"/>						
1.3. EQ5 D Summe: _____ Itemwerte → 1. ____ 2. ____ 3. ____ 4. ____ 5. ____ <input type="radio"/>								
2. Dauer der Störung /des Problems								
2.1. Dauer der Störung		< 6 Monate	6-24 Monate	2-5 Jahre	5-10 Jahre	> 10 Jahre	<input type="radio"/>	
2.2. Alter bei Erstmanifestation der Störung		in Jahren	→ _____ <input type="radio"/>					
Krankheitserleben,-darstellung und -konzepte des Patienten								
3. Krankheitserleben und -darstellung								
3.1. Leiddruck		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
3.2. Darstellung körperlicher Beschwerden u. Probleme		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
3.3. Darstellung psychischer Beschwerden u. Probleme		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
3.4. Darstellung sozialer Probleme		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
4. Krankheitskonzepte des Patienten								
4.1. An somatischen Faktoren orientiertes Krankheitskonzept		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
4.2. An psychischen Faktoren orientiertes Krankheitskonzept		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
4.3. An sozialen Faktoren orientiertes Krankheitskonzept		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
5. Veränderungskonzepte des Patienten								
5.1. Gewünschte Behandlungsform: körperliche Behandlung		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
5.2. Gewünschte Behandlungsform: psychotherapeutische Behandlung		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
5.3. Gewünschte Behandlungsform: sozialer Bereich		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Veränderungsressourcen /Veränderungshemmnisse								
6. Veränderungsressourcen								
6.1. persönliche Ressourcen		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
6.2. (psycho)soziale Unterstützung		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
7. Veränderungshemmnisse								
7.1. äußere Veränderungshemmnisse		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
7.2. innere Veränderungshemmnisse		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Achse I (Psychotherapiemodul)								
(optional)		nicht/ kaum	mittel	sehr hoch	nicht beur- teilbar			
		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Krankheitserleben,-darstellung und -konzepte des Patienten								
5. Veränderungskonzepte des Patienten								
5.P1. Symptomreduktion		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
5.P2. reflektierend-motivklärend konfliktorientiert		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
5.P3. emotional-supportiv		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
5.P4. aktiv-anleitend		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Veränderungsressourcen /Veränderungshemmnisse								
6. Veränderungsressourcen								
6.P1. Offenheit		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
7. Veränderungshemmnisse								
7.P1. sekundärer Krankheitsgewinn /problem aufrechterhaltende Bedingungen		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	

Axis-I (Version OPD 2)
ZiriTadi modulebi

a. daavadebis/problemis maCveneblis gansazRvra

B. daavadebis/problemis aRwera da gancda pacientis mier

C. avadmyofuri mdgomareobis sadaxuli cvllebisaTvis saWiro resursebisa da mastabilizirebeli faqtorebis arseboba.

> Terapiis strategia

Axis-I (Version OPD 2)

A daavadebis/problemis maCveneblis gansazRvra

1. avadmyofobis/problemis amJamindeli simZime
 1. klinikuri simZime (Sefaseba opd-s mixedviT)
 2. fsiqikur simptomTaA simZime (GAF)
 3. somatur simptomTa simZime (EQ-5)
- 2.1 avadmyofobis/problemis xangrZlivoba
- 2.2 p-is asaki daavadebis pirveli Semotevisas

Axis-I (Version OPD 2)

B. daavadebis/problemis AaRwera da gancda pacientis mier

- 3.1 tanjvis xarisxiD
- 3.2 somaturi Civilebi da problemebi
- 3.3 fsiqikuri /fsiqologiuri Civilebi da problemebi
- 3.4 socialuri Civilebi da problemebi

Axis-I (Version OPD2)

B. daavadebis/problemis AaRwera da gancda pacientis mier

Sexeduleba daavadebis/problemis
warmomavlobis Sesaxeb

4.1 somaturi warmomavloba
4.2 fsiqologiuri warmomavloba
4.3 socialuri warmomavloba
Sexeduleba mkurnalobis gzebis Sesaxeb

5.1 somaturi meTodebiT
5.2 fsiqologiuri meTodebiTY
5.3 socialuri meTodebiT

Axis-I (Version OPD 2) Psychotherapy Module

B. daavadebis/problemis AaRwera da
gancda pacientis mier
cvlilebaTa molodini miemarTulia
Semdegisaken:EBA

- 5.P1 simptomTa Sesusteba
- 5.P2 motivTa gamokveTa
- 5.P3 emocionaluri mxardaWera
- 5.P4 aqtiusi ganaTleba

Axis-I (Version OPD 2)

**C avadmyofuri mdgomareobis sadaxuli
cvlilebisaTvis saWiro resursebisa da
mastabilizirebeli faqtorebis arseboba.**

Terapiis mxardamWeri resursebi

6.1 pirovnuli resursi

6.2 fsiqosocialuri mxardaWera, romelic
gvexmareba dasaxuli cvlilebebis miRwevaSi

Axis-I (Version OPD 2)

**C. avadmyofuri mdgomareobis sadaxuli
cvlilebisaTvis saWiro resursebisa da
mastabilizirebeli faqtorebis arseboba.**

daavadebis/problemis mastabilizirebeli
faqtorebi

7.1 Sinagani faqtorebi

8.1 gare (garemo) faqtorebi

Axis-I (Version OPD 2) Psychotherapy Module

**c. avadmyofuri mdgomareobis sadaxuli
cvlilebisatvis saWiro resursebisa
da mastabilizirebeli faqtorebis arseboba.**

6.P1 gaxsniloba

Axis-I (Version OP2) fsiqoTerapiis moduli

**C. avadmyofuri mdgomareobis sadaxuli
cvlilebisatvis saWiro resursebisa da
mastabilizirebeli faqtorebis arseboba.**

7.P1 meoradi mogeba

**daavadebis DsiZlieris regresiuli Semcireba
TiTqmis cnobieri motivi socialuri miRwevebis
gamyarebisatvis ufro fsiqologjur konteqstSi**

Axis-I (Version OP2) Indication for...?

Terapiuli strategia

fsiqoTerapia fokusirebuli:

- simptomTa Semcirebaze
- motivTa gamokveTaze
- emociur mxardaWeraze
- aqtur ganaTlebaze

is Axis II
urTierToba
ori perspektiva

perspektiva(warmodgena) A
Ppacientis TviTwarmodgena da obieqtebis
warmodgena

.

perspektiva B

Terapevtis TviTwarmodgena da obieqtebis
warmodgena

transferi da kontrtransferi

ელინიკური შემთხვევა

აარჩივთ შეოდიდ სამი ყველაზე მნიშვნელოვანი საქოთხი
მოთაციური პირის სათავას შეუტანებულ საქოთხის ნომერი და
საკოთხო ადგ მედ ბ ტექნიკის სამიზნო აქტების უსაფრთხოება
აარჩივთ შესაძლო დინამიური გარემონტირება

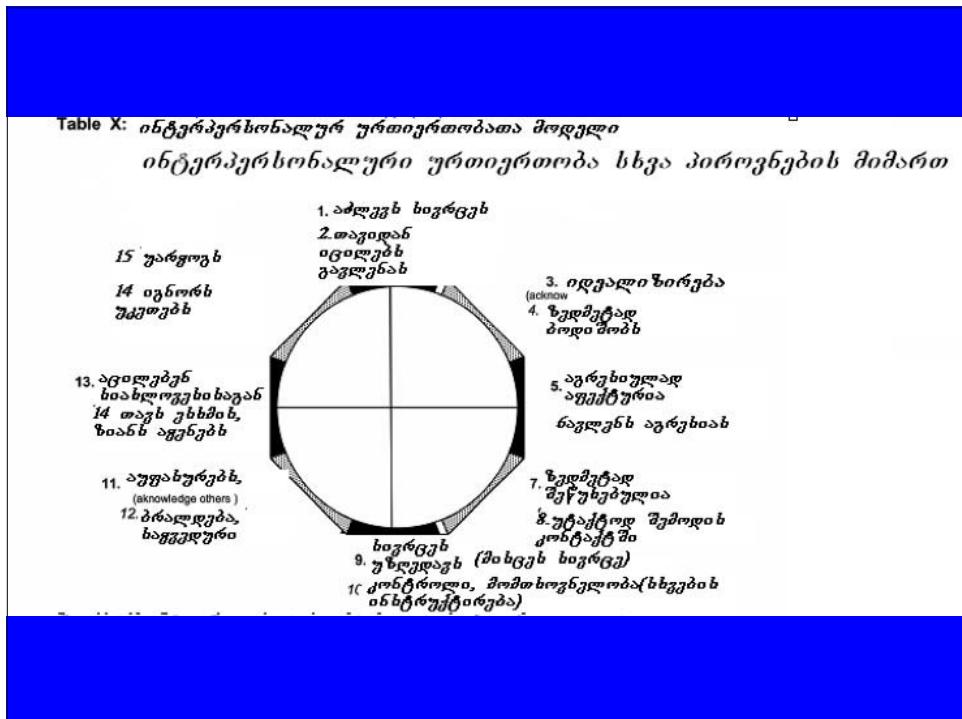
A: მაციურნის შეგრძნება

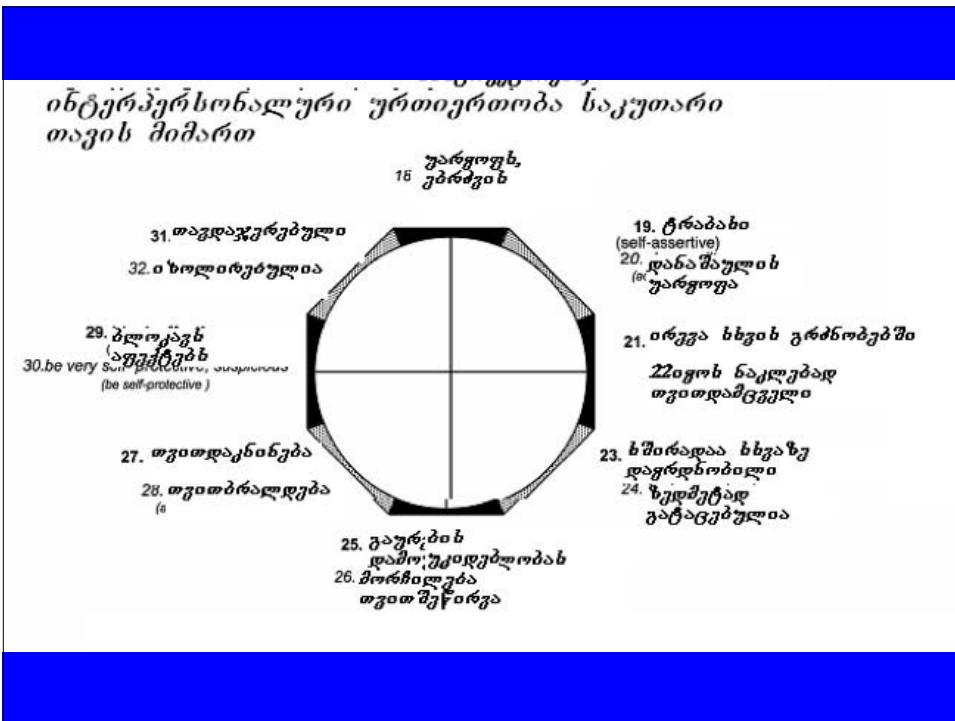
მაციურნის დროებადრო შეიტანების თარიღთან როგორც	მაციურნის დროებადრო შეიტანების სახელი როგორც
1. <u> </u> No. _____ 2. <u> </u> No. _____ 3. <u> </u> No. _____ Text	1. <u> </u> No. _____ 2. <u> </u> No. _____ Text 3. <u> </u> No. _____ Text

B: თერაპევტის განცდა

სხვადის და მათ შორის მეცნიერებაზე აღიარებულ მაციურნის როგორც	სხვადის და მათ შორის მეცნიერებაზე აღიარებულ თავის თავის როგორც
1. <u> </u> No. _____ 2. <u> </u> No. _____ Text 3. <u> </u> No. _____ Text	1. <u> </u> No. _____ 2. <u> </u> No. _____ Text 3. <u> </u> No. _____ Text

შესაძლო დინამიური გარემონტირება





Evaluation form axis II

The patient experiences himself (towards others or with others) time and time again as ...		The patient experiences others time and time again as ...		
Others - including the interviewer - experience the patient time and time again as ...		Others - including the interviewer - experience themselves with respect to the patient time and time again as ...		
1	Allowing a lot of space, letting them do their own thing	Allowing space	1	Allowing a lot of space, letting him do his own thing
2	Guiding little, avoiding influence	Guiding others	2	Guiding little, avoiding influence
3	Admiring, idealizing	Acknowledging others	3	Admiring, idealizing
4	Being apologetic, avoiding reproaches	Attributing responsibility	4	Being apologetic, avoiding reproaches
5	Being inversely affectionate	Showing affection	5	Being inversely affectionate
6	Harmonizing, avoiding aggression	Showing aggression	6	Harmonizing, avoiding aggression
7	Caring very much, being worried	Caring	7	Caring very much, being worried
8	Taclessly imposing himself	Making contact	8	Taclessly imposing themselves
9	Restricting space, interfering	Allowing space	9	Restricting space, interfering
10	Controlling, making claims and demands	Guiding others	10	Controlling, making claims and demands
11	Belittling, devaluing, and embarrassing others	Acknowledging others	11	Belittling, devaluing, and embarrassing him
12	Accusing and reproaching	Attributing responsibility	12	Accusing and reproaching
13	Withdrawing his affection	Showing affection	13	Withdrawing their affection
14	Attacking and damaging	Showing aggression	14	Attacking and damaging
15	Neglecting, abandoning	Caring	15	Neglecting, abandoning
16	Overlooking, ignoring	Making contact	16	Overlooking, ignoring
17	Claiming space and independence for himself	Claiming own space	17	Claiming space and independence for themselves
18	Defying and resisting	Controlling	18	Defying and resisting
19	Bloating, making himself the centre of attention	Being self-assertive	19	Bloating, making themselves the centre of attention
20	Denying any guilt	Admitting guilt	20	Denying any guilt
21	Losing himself when others show affection	Accepting affection	21	Losing themselves when he shows affection
22	Protecting himself insufficiently, allowing dangerous developments	Being self-pitying	22	Protecting themselves insufficiently, allowing dangerous developments
23	Leaning heavily on others, clinging	Relying on others	23	Leaning heavily on him, clinging
24	Having few boundaries in place, being too involved	Allowing contact	24	Having few boundaries in place, being too involved
25	Avoiding autonomy, seeking guidance	Claiming own space	25	Avoiding autonomy, seeking guidance
26	Complying, holding back, resigning	Controlling	26	Complying, holding back, resigning
27	Belittling, devaluing himself	Being self-assertive	27	Belittling, devaluing themselves
28	Blaming himself	Admitting guilt	28	Blaming themselves
29	Shutting himself off, fleeing from other's affection	Accepting affection	29	Shutting themselves off, fleeing from his affection
30	Protecting himself, especially from attacks, being on guard	Being self-pitying	30	Protecting themselves of his attacks, being on guard
31	Not leaning on others, being self-reliant	Rely on others	31	Not leaning on others, being self-reliant
32	Isolating, cutting himself off, withdrawing	Allowing contact	32	Isolating, cutting themselves off, withdrawing

13.2 Axis II

A: პაციენტის შეგრძნება	
<p>პაციენტის დოკუმენტი შეიცვლილი თავისთვის როგორიც</p> <p>1. ძალიან დამამარტინ გამოვლინ 2. პრაქტიკული და ადაპტაციული 3. №. <i>text</i></p> <p>პაციენტის დოკუმენტი შეიცვლილი ხელი როგორიც</p> <p>1. მიმღები მის მიმართ 2. იუნივერსალი უმცობეს 3. №. <i>text</i></p>	
B: თვრაპეტის განცდა	
<p>ხელი და მათ შორის შემდეგის აღიქვამებ პაციენტის როგორიც</p> <p>1. დოკუმენტურისა და წარმატებების 2. მაჭიფებ №. <i>text</i></p> <p>ხელი და მათ შორის შემდეგის აღიქვამებ მაგის როგორიც</p> <p>1. დოკუმენტი 2. №. <i>text</i></p> <p>3. №. <i>text</i></p>	
შეაძლო დინამიური ფორმულირება	
<p>პაციენტის ჯილდოვანის თავის დავს დამბარევ, შერთებულებად, ხელის ბრძანების დები იმაზო, რომ იხილი პრაქტიკული და იუნივერსალი უმცობესი განს, ის, როგორიც ჩანს, გრი აღიქვამს იმას, რომ უმცობესი განს, რაც იწყებს მის ჩამოგდევ</p> <p><i>text</i></p>	

**formulireba Ddinamiuri interpersonaluri urTierTobebis
darglebSi**

✓ 33 wlis pacienti
atipiuri bulimia
kuWSi gamxsneli saSualebebis
gadaWarbebiT moxmareba

Axis I
saSualo simZimis simptomebi-
tanjvis maRali done
daavadebis fsiqologiuri koncefcia
fsiqologiuri mkurnalobis survili;
emociur-mxardamWeri da motivTaA
damazustebel-gamomkveTi Terapia;
kargi resursebi

urTierTobis dinamikisO

formulireba

- p-i sxvebze bevrs zrunavs, magram TviTon isev
da isev marto da damcirebulad grZnobs Tavs.
- is amas egueba
- transferSi misi TviTgvema SesamCnevia
- sxvebs ubiZgebs, rom yuradReba ar miaqcion
- es, Tavis mxriv, iwvevs gariyulobis ganidas

Axis III Conflicts

ZiriTadi daSvebani

**konfliqturi interesebi pirovnebis SigniTa
da pirovnebaTa Soris warmoadgens**

**adamianis sicocxlis safuZvels da qmnis
motivaciur sistemaTa fons**

Axis III Conflicts

ZiriTadi daSvebani

**aracnobieri Sinagani konfliqtu warmoadgens
motivaciaTa mowinaaRmdege jgufebis**

Sejaxebas,

**magaliTad, mrunvelobisa da
damoukudeblobis Zireuli survili**

Axis III konfliqturi konteqsti

**xangrZivi fsiqodinamiuri konfliqtebi
gamoixateba fiqsirebuli
paternebiT/ganwyobebiT pirovnebis
gancaSi,
romelic msgavs situaciaSi yovelTvis iwevs
erts da imave paterns/ganwyobas ise, rom
pirovneba amas ver acnobierebs**

Axis III conflictual contexts

SedarebiT janmrTeli	nevrotuli daavadeba	struqturuli daavadeba
(1) subklinikur konfliqtTan dakavSirebuli daZabuloba, SesaZloa "pirovnebis xazgasmiT" an	→ (1) nevrotuli konfliqtTi ganmeorebiTi dosfunqncionaluri interpersonaluri da intrafsiqikuri niSnebiT	→ zogjer gansxvavebuli xarisxis mravalfaqto-riani konfliqtualuri sqemebi struqturuli integraciis dabali donis SemTxvevaSi opd4
axlaxans gamovlenilii motivaciurad ganpirobebuli konfliqt konfliqtTan damakavSirebuli niSnebis gareSe		
(2) konfliqtTan dakavSirebuli stresi (stresoriT ganpirobebuli konfliqt)	→ (2) pirovnebis nevrotuli (konfliqtTan dakavSirebuli) darRveva	

Axis III Conflicts

basic assumptions

TiToeul konfliqtur doneze
arsebobs

- pasiuri da
- aqtiuri (antifobiuri)
modeli

Axis III Conflicts

basic assumptions

TiToeuli konfliqtisaTvis
damaxasiaTebelia
warmmarTveli afeqtí

konflikti OPD-2-is Sesabamisad

„ mudmivii konflikti“:

- (1.) *individuacia damokidebulebis winaaRmdeg*
- (2.) *morCileba kontrolis winaaRmdeg*
- (3.) *mzrunveloba damoukideblobis winaaRmdeg*
- (4.) *TviTRirebulebis konflikti (TviTSefaseba obieqtis Sefasebis winaaRmdeg)*
- (5.) *danaSaulis konflikti (egoizmi prosocialuri tendenciebis winaaRmdeg)*
- (6.) *oidipuri konflikti (seqsualizacia deseqsualizaciis win.)*
- (7.) *identobis konflikti (identoba Seusabamobis winaaRmdeg)*

1 (1.) *individuacia damokidebulebis winaaRmdeg*

me-s moTxovnileba
obieqtTan axlo urTierTobisa mxolod axlo
urTierTobiTaa SesaZlebeli

_sawinaaR.

me-s SiSi da gacvea
obieqtTan axlo urTierTobisagan
avtonomiis Zieba da obieqtisagan
emociuri distancireba



**1 (1) individuacia damokidebulebis
winaaRmdeg
ZiriTadi kiTxva:**

SesaZlebelia Tu ara raime urTierToba?

**ZiriTadi SiSi:
urTierTobis dakargva**

warmmarTveli afeqtii:

gangaSi- siaslovis an siSoris gamo



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**1 individuacia damokidebulebis
winaaRmdeg**

pasiuri modeli:
damokidebuleba
ususuroba

aqtii modeli :
•Tavis arideba
•damoukideblobis Zieba



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1 individuacia damokidebulebis winaaRmdeg

urTierTobis Zieba (magram ara MmofrTxileba)

- damokidebulebis niSniT (pasiuri modeli)

an

- emociuri damoukideblobis mopoveba (aqtiuri modeli)
dakavSirebis survilis daTrgunvis gziT (iqneba es:
ojaxi/partnioroba/profesia)
- daavadeba warmoSobs “sasurvel” damokidebulebas an
egzistencialurad saSiSia



2 morCileba kontrolis winaaRmdeg

obiqtis kontrolisa da masze mbrZaneblobis
moTxovnileba,
moTxovnileba rom daamyaros wesebi,
movaleobani, principebi

sawinaaR.

mowons, roca emorCileba obiqts, surs rom obieqt
iyos dominanturi da makontrolebeli



2 morCileba kontrolis winaaRmdeg

ZiriTadi kiTxva:
vin akontrolebs wesebsa da urTierTobebs?

ZiriTadi SiSi:
damirCileba,
danaSaulis ganoda da wesebis darRveva

warmmarTveli afeqt:
brazi da SiSi



2 morCileba kontrolis winaaRmdeg

pasiuri modeli:

- morCileba sxvisi principebis, movaleobebis ideologiisadmi

aqtiani modeli:

- brZola dominantobisaTvis, uglebebisaTvis, gavlenisaTvis, pirvelobisaTvis,
- avtoritetebis winaaRmdeg brZola



3. mrunveloba izolaciis(avtarkiis) winaaRmdeg

obiqeqtisagan mrunvelobis, daculobis
moTxovnileba

(*pasiuri modeli*)
sawinaaR.

uyvars sxvebze zrunva, TviTkmayofilia

(*aqtiiuri modeli*)



2 morCileba kontrolis winaaRmdeg

- morCileba (*pasiuri modeli*)
sawinaaR.
- kontroli/winaaRmdegoba (*aqtiiuri modeli*)

ganapirobebs interpersonalur urTierTobas da Sinagan
gancdas. .

daavadeba aris “brZola” an bediswera, romelsac unda
gauZlo, an daemorCilo, rogorc eqims.



3 3.mzrunveloba izolaciis(avtarkiis) winaaRmdeg

*ZiriTadi kiTxva:
vin iZleva daculobis
gancdas?*

*mTavari SiSi:
mzrunveli obieqtis
dakargva*

*warmmarTveli afeqtisi:
wuxili da glova*



3 3.mzrunveloba izolaciis(avtarkiis) winaaRmdeg

*pasiuri modeli:
damokidebuli, momTxovni, „miwebebuli“*

*aqtiiuri modeli:
TviTkmayofili, sxvebzze mzrunveli*



3 mzrunveloba izolaciis(avtarkiis) winaaRmdeg

mzrunvelobis, daculobis moTxovnileba (iwvevs
sxvaze Zlier damokidebulebas. *pasiuri modeli*)

- damokidebuleba da momTxovneloba an
- Garideba, rogorc damoukidebloba da Tavmdabloba
(altruazmis ZiriTadi niSani)
(*aqturi modeli*)

daavadebis SemTxvevaSi aseTi adamianebi pasurad
sxvas EeWidebian an uaryofen daxmarebas.



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4 TviTRirebulebis konflikti

aqvs moTxovnileba rom daarwmunon mis
maRal RirebulebaSi
(*aqturi modeli*)
sawinaaR.

daucvelia gaufasurebisagan
(*pasiuri modeli*)



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4 TviTRirebulebis konflikti

**ZiriTadi kiTxva:
maqvs Tu ara pirovnuli
Rirebuleba obieqtis TvalSi ?**

**ZiriTadi SiSi:
pirovnuli Rirebulebis gancdis gakargva**

**warmmarTveli afeqtisi:
sircxvili**



4 TviTRirebulebis konflikti

pasiuri modeli:

TviTgaufasureba, danebeba, negatiuri
TviTwarmodgena, gancda, rom vneben

aqtiumodeli

TviTRirebulebis regulaciisa kompensatoruli
cda, idealizacia, maRali Tavdajerebuloba,
uvneblobis gancda



4 TviTRirebulebis konflikti

TviTRirebulebis ganoda

- susti, damTmobi, garbis (*pasiuri modeli*)
- kompensatoruli cda dominireba moaxdinos
SemaSfoTebel afeqtebze
(fsevdo Tavdajereba), (*aqturi modeli*)

daavadebam SeiZleba gamoiwwios TviTrwmenis
krizisi, magram aRadginos me-warmodgена



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5 danaSaulis konflikti

moTxovnileba, rom Seesabamebodes yvelaze
maRal standartebis

sawinaaR.

normatiuli standartebis darRvevis SiSi



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5 danaSaulis konfliqt

ZiriTadi kiTxva:

marTali var Tu damnaSave?

*mTavari SiSi:
cudis Cadena, wesis darRveva*

warmmarTveli afeqt:
danaSaulis gancda



5 danaSaulis konfliqt

pasiuri modeli:

pasuxismgeblobis sakuTar Tavze aReba,
TviTbraldeba, sxvebis gamarTleba.
midrekileba danaSaulis gancdisaken,
mazoxisturi morCileba

aqtuuri modeli;

sxvebis braldeba, Tavis marTleba, egoisturi,
civi, sakuTari pasuxismgeblobis uarmyofeli



5 danaSaulis konfliqt

danaSaulis aRiarebis mzaoba mazoxisturi
morCilebis donemde da
TviTgvemis siWarbe
(*pasiuri modeli*)

an

saerTod araa sanaSauli gancta; is sxvebs
miewereba da sxvebi arian avadmyofobaze
(*pasuxismgebelni aqturi modeli*)



6 oidipur-seqsualuri konfliqt

survili icxovros zrdasruli seqsualuri identobiT
(*aqturi modeli*)
sawinaaR.

gaurbis seqsual qcevas da seqsualuri
identobis gancdas (*pasiuri modeli*)



6 oidipur-seqsualuri konfliqt

ZiriTadi kiTxva:
ra aris realuri seqsualuri identoba da
seqsualuri qceva

mTavari SiSi:
arasaimedo seqsualur identobasTan
Sexeba

wamyvani afeqt:
gulacrueba, sircxvili da SiSi



6 oidipur-seqsualuri konfliqt

pasiuri :

*miamiti, umwikvlo
erotiuli da seqsualuri maxasia Tevlebis gareSe,
warmodgenis unarisa da erotiuli gancdis uqonloba*

aqtieri:

*seqsualizacia, seqsualur TemaTa generalizacia
(dakmayofilebis gareSe), seqsualuri rolis blokireba,
macdunebeli, gadaWarbebuli, moqiSpe*



6 oidipur-seqsualuri konfliqt

erosi da seqsualuroba iwvevs warmodgenis, insaitisa da gancdebis uqonlobas, (*pasiuri modeli*)

an

ganapirobebs siamovnebis ararsebobas cxovrebis yvela sferoSi (aqtiuri modeli)

aq gamovricxavT seqsualuri funqcionirebis ZiriTad darRvevebs sxva wyaroebidan.



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7 identobis konfliqt

gamokveTili socialuri identobiT cxovrebis moTxovnileba

sawinaaR.

Sina da gare rolebis mimarT gansxvavebuli
mdgradoba
gansxvavebul rolebs moiTxovs



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7 identobis konflikti ZiriTadi kiTxva:

**maqvs Tu ara mTliani identoba (identoba
dakavSirebuli kulturul, socialur, seqsualur da a.S,
rolebTan)?**

*ZiriTadi SiSi:
gamokveTil identur roISi cxovrebis
uunarobis SiSi*

*Tanmxlebi afeqtisi:
daucvelobis gancda*



7 identobis konflikti

*pasiuri modeli:
identobis gancdis nakleboba, identobis disonansi,
sakuTar roISi daurwmuneblobis gancda,*

*aqtiiuri modeli::
identobis gancdis kompensaciis cdebi;
identobis aspeqtebis sesxeba jgufidan,
samsaxuridan, ojaxidan, partniorebisagan,*



Axis III -konfliktualuti garemo 1

XangrZivi fsiqodinamiuri konflikti xasiaTdeba pirovnebis ganodaSi fiqsirebuli ganwyobebis arsebobiT, rac msgavs situaciebSi yovelTvis aRZravs erTsa da imave qceviT models ise , rom pirovneba amas ver acnobierbs. Cven gamovyofT Semdeg garemoebebs:

- > ojaxi da partnioroba
- > ojaxuri warmomavloba
- > profesia
- > sakuTreba, romelsac flobs
- > socialuri garemo
- > avadmyofobis mniSvneloba?Sinaarsi

Axis III Conflicts

basic assumptions

reitingi eyrdnoba

- biografiul masalas
- scenur warmodgenasa da
- transfer-kontrtransfers

Axis III gamoricxvis kriteriumi	
a) konfliqt ar izomeba diagnostikuri sizustis naklebobis gamo	ki ara
b) strukturuli integraciis dabali donis gamo konfliqturi Temebi gamokveTil disfunktionalur konfliqtur paternebs ki ar warmoadgens, aramed ufo konfliqtualur sqemqbs.	ki ara
c) Tu konfliqt da afeqt aRiarebul iqna rogorc dacva konfliqtis winaaRmdeg, sqema ar imuSavebs	ki ara
d) konfliqturi stresebi (stresoriT gamoweuli konfliqt) raime Zireuli disfunqciuri ganmeorebiTi konfliqtualuri paternebis gareSe	ki ara

Rating of repetitive-dysfunctional conflicts					
E) Repetitive-dysfunctional conflicts	absent	insignificant	significant	very significant	not ratable
1. Individuation versus dependency	①	②	③	④	⑤
2. Submission versus control	①	②	③	④	⑤
3. Need for care versus autarky	①	②	③	④	⑤
4. Self-worth conflict	①	②	③	④	⑤
5. Guilt conflict	①	②	③	④	⑤
6. Oedipal conflict	①	②	③	④	⑤
7. Identity conflict	①	②	③	④	⑤

Main Conflict and Mode

ZiriTadi konflikti ----- CamoTvla
mniSvnelobis mixedviT -----

mTavari konfliqtis mimdinareobis forma	predomina naturad aqtiuri	Sereuli magram aqtiuri	Sereuli magram pasuri	Ppred omina nturad pasuri	ar izomeba
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Axis IV Structure basic assumptions

fsiqoanalitikuri koncepciebi
Freud (1923) >
strukturis topografiuli modeli
Abraham (1925) >
xasiaTis struktura
Schultz-Hencke (1951) >
nevrozTa struktura
Kernberg u.a. >
obieqtTa urToerTobis intrafsiqikuri
struktura

Axis IV Structure

basic assumptions

gansazRvreba:

struktura warmoadgens im gzas, romlis
saSualebiTac me gamoxatavs FTavis Tavs,
Ufuncionirebs, sxvasTan urTierTobs.

struktura gansazRvravv midrekilebas
avadmyofobisaken, mas aqvs unari
gaumklavdes Sinagan konfliqtsa da gare stresul
movlenebs.

Axis IV Structure

basic assumptions

strukturis Sinagani mzaobis Sefaseba
bolo oriode wlis interpersonaluri qcevis
mixedviT

Axis IV Structure

basic assumptions

strukturta determinirebulia Sinagani
ganviTarebis procesebiT (neli gardaqmnis
modeli)

4.12 strukturuli integraciis donis Sefasebis
kriteriumi

Dimensions of structure according to OPD 2

TviT da obieqtTaA warmodgena
me-s SegrZneba obieqtis SegrZneba

regulacia
me-s regulacia obieqtTan urTierTobis regulacia

emociuri komunikacia
Sinagani emoc komunikacia; emoc komunikacia sxvebTan

mijaWvuloba
mijaWv Sinagan obiqqtebTan mijaWv gare obieqtebTan

me sxva-sTan mimarTebaSi 6 niSniT Y
ganisazRvreba, rac aRiniSneba 6
gansxvavebuli funqciiT

- 1. *TviTwarmodgena, sakuTari saxis SeZena***
(rac warmoadgens sakuTari me-s
gansxvavebas obieqtisagan), da am saxis
SenaeCuneba droTa ganmavlobaSi
fsiqoseqsualuri da socialuri aspeqtebis
(identoba) Sesabamisad; Sinagani
procesebisa da, upirveles yovlisa, maTi
afeqturi mxaris garCevi unari (afeqtTa
diferenciacia).

Perception: Self perception

me-s warmodgena

- 1.1 pirovnebis TviTwarmodgenis refleqsia da diferenciacia
- 1.2piradi afeqtebis diferenciacia.
- 1.3 sakuTari identobis Seqmna da Semdgomi ganviTareba



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me sxva-sTan mimarTebaSi 6 niSniT Y
ganisazRvreba, rac aRiniSneba 6 *gansxvavebuli*
funqciiT

4. obiqqtTa warmodgena

Sinagani da gare realobis garCewis unari da ,aqedan gamomdinare, sxvebis, rogor mTliani pirovnebebis, warmodgena maTi sakuTari miznebiT, ufilebebiTa da winaaRmdegobiT; da amasTanave, empaTia .

warmodgena:obieqtTa warmodgena

**1.4.me sa da obieqtis doferenciacia:
sakuTari figrebis, survilebis, impulsebis
gansxvaveba .**

**1.5.sxvebis, rogorc mTliani pirovnebis,
warmodgena sxvadasxva aspeqtSi,**

1.6.sxvebis realisturi suraTis Seqmna



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me sxva-sTan mimarTebaSi 6 niSniT Y ganisazRvreba, rac
aRiniSneba 6 gansxvaebuli funqciiT

2. TviTregulacia

sakuTari Tavis imdagvarad organizeba, rom
me aRiqmebodes rogorc kompetenturi qcevis
warmomqmneli, warmmarTveli da
moTxovnilebebisa da SegrZnebebis
Mmaregulirebeli, integrirebis unaris mqone,
romelis gauZlebs stress da aRadgens
balanss. gansakuTrebiT mniSvnelovania
Rirsebis gancdis miRweva realistur doneze
da misi regulacia.

regulireba: me

**2.1 Mme-s regulacia: impulsebisagan
distancireba, impulsTa kontroli da distancireba**

2.2 distancireba afeqtebisagan, afeqtTa regulacia

**2.3 distancireba emotiuri zianisagan,
TviT paciviscemis regulireba**



regulireba: obiqtTa urTierToba

obieqTan urTierTobis rgulireba

**2.4 sakutari Semawuxebeli impulsebisagan
dacva; intrafsiqikuri**

interpersonaluris magivrad

**2.5 urTierTobisas sakutri interesebis dacva da
sxvisi interesebis gaTvaliswineba**

2.6 sxvebis realisturi suratlis QSeqmna



me sxva-sTan mimarTebaSi 6 niSniT Y
ganisazRvreba, rac aRiniSneba 6 *gansxvavebuli*
funqcliT

3. *urTierTobaBA*

emociurad sxvebisakenaa mimarTulia,
maTTan kavSirSia, maTTan urTierTobs
da SeuZlia maTi afeqturi signalebis
gageba.

emociuri urTierToba:
Sinagani emociuri komunikacia

- 3.1 sakuTari afeqtebis warmoqmna da gancda
- 3.2 sakuTari fancaziebis warmoqmna da
gamoyeneba
- 3.3 sakuTari sxeulis emociuri gacoxleba, ,
sxeulebri me-s warmodgena

emociuri urTierToba sxvebTan

sxvebTan emociuri urTierToba:OBA

3.4EM emociuri kontaqtis Seqmna: sxvebis mimarT grZnobebis daSveba , sakuTari TavisTvis emociuri investiciebis uflebis micema, “Cven” gancdis miRweva (ormxrivad)

2.5 sakuTari afeqtebis gamoxatva, sakuTari TavisTvis sxvisi afeqtebis miRebis uflebis micema
3.6 empaTiis gancda



me sxva-sTan mimarTebaSi 6 niSniT Y
ganisazRvreba, rac aRiniSneba 6 *gansxvavebuli*
funqciiT

6. mijawvuloba

sxvebis Sinagani warmodgena (obieqtTaA gaSinaganeba) da amis xangrZlivi droiT SenarCuneba (obiqtTa mdgradoba); unari, rom arCevani moaxdinos mibmasa da gacileba-gayofas Soris (ganSoreba da glova); mibmulobisagan Tavis daicvis unari da mniSvnelovan partniorebTan UurTierTobaSi wesebi dacva.

mijaWvuloba-Sinagani obieqtebi



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mijaWvuloba- gare obieqtebi

**4.4 sxvadasxva saxis mijawvulobis
unaris qona : sxvebTan emotiuri
mijaWvuloba (madliereba, zrunva,
danaSauli, monatreba)**

**4.5 daxmarebis miRebis unari: sxvisi
zrunvis miReba, aseve wuxilis,
xelmZRvanelobis, bodiSis miReba,**

**4.6 Zlieri mijawvulobis unari da
ganSorebis gadatana**



100

	①	②	③	④
զօյես	①	②	③	④
	①	②	③	④
	①	②	③	④
յօցօս	①	②	③	④
բախ	①	②	③	④
լօհօջօխ	①	②	③	④
օօյ	①	②	③	④

Terapiis dagegmva

gansazRvra:fokusi

OPD –s gamokvlevaTa mier mopovebuli es monacemebi aRebulia rogorc birTvi, romelsac wvlili Seaqvs daavdebus ganviTarebasa da msVlelobaSi da, amis gamo, Sesabamisad, wamyvani roli uWiravs daavadebis klinikuri suraTis fsiqodinamikaSi.

amasTan dakavSirebiT SesaZlebelia davuSvaT, rom sagrZnobi progresis misaRwevad am birTvSi raRac unda Seicvalos.

OPD-2 Focus List

urTierTobis fokusi

- individuacia ---- damokidebuleba
- kontroli -morCileba
- Damoukidebloba- . zrunva
- TviTSefasebis konflikti
- danaSaulis gancdis konflikti
- oidipuri konflikti
- identobis konflikti

Structure

- TviTwarmodgena afqtTa diferenciacia identoba
- me- obiqetis warmodgena mTiani obieqtis warmodgena
- afeqtTa tolerantoba impulsTa regulacia TviTSefasebis regulacia urTierTobaTa dacva
- interesTa balansi
- afeqtTa gancda fantaziis gamoyeneba sxeulebrivi me
- Tavdapiroveli kontaqti
- afeqtTaA beqvevadje

fsiqodinamiuri fokusi pacients tanjavs atipiuri bulimia

konfliqtis fokusi

sul CrdilSi imyofeba, raTa masze izrunon da daafason (zrunvazisolaciis winaaR., TviTSefasebis konfliqt)

pacienti ver umklavdeba moZRvavebul afeqteba, ara aqvs sakuTari Tavis regulirebis unari, ver gaugia sakuTari TavisaTvis (TviTregulacia , afeqtTa tolerantoba)

tipiuri interaqciuri gadaxlarTva (urTierTobis fokusi)

p-i sxvebze Zalian zrunavs, magram TiTon sul martoa da gariyulia, rasac adaptacia-SeguebiT pasuxobs.

transferSi misi TviTdaknineba naTlad SeigrZnoba, ris Sedegadac, saboloo jamSi, sxvebi ar aRiareben. es, Tavis mxriv, aZlierebs mis martoobas.

Axis V

fsiqikuri da fsiqosomaturi daavadebani

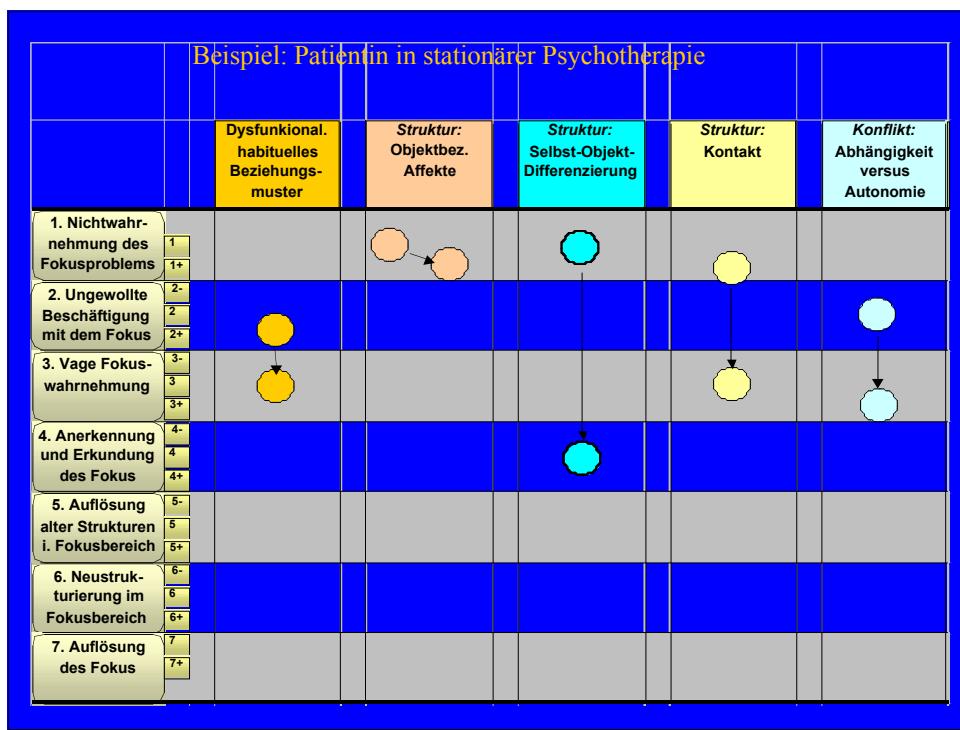
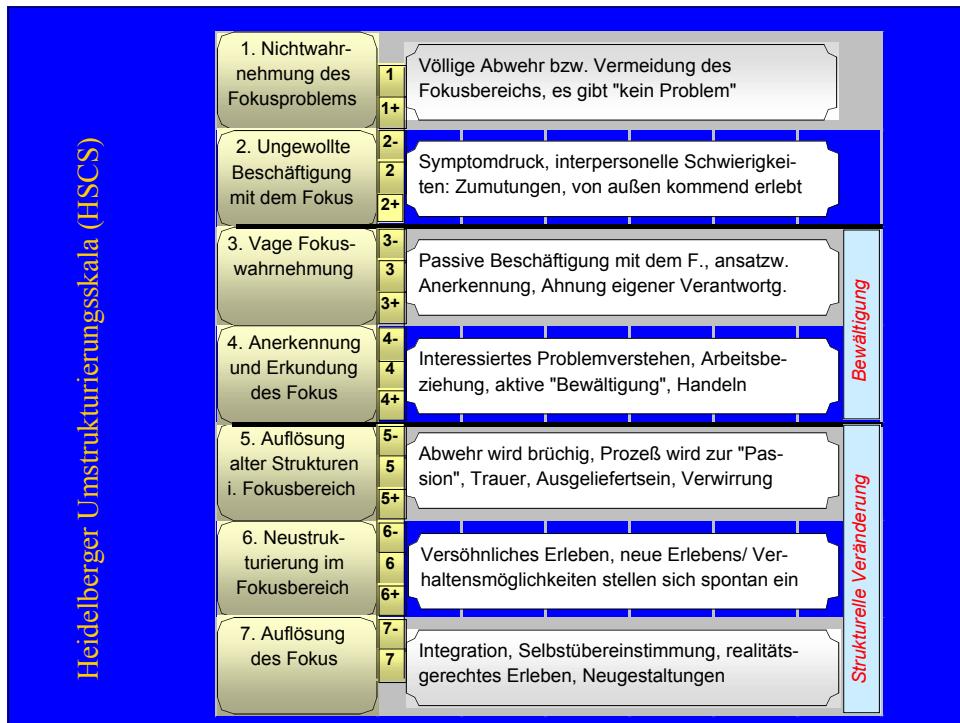
ICD-10 and DSM-IV- s Sesabamisad

OPD sandooba

During a first multicentric field trial involving 134 diagnosticians from 16 German psychotherapeutic centres in a first phase and 38 diagnosticians from 5 centres in a second phase the first version of the OPD manual was tested. Focussing on feasibility, practicability and interrater reliability the different axes of the new system were assessed as comparatively easy to use. The goodness of fit for diagnostic categories and the confidence in the diagnostic process showed a sufficient acceptance of the system. The percentage and change corrected interrater reliability depends on the degree of experience with the OPD approach.

In the last 5 years 7 reliability studies were carried out in various designs. Interraterreliability scores range between .5 and .8 according to the different axes (Grande et al. 2000)

Sefaseba



<http://www.opd-online.net>

