## PPRS III

In 1985 as a pre-conference to the International Psychoanaltic Congress in Hamburg – the Department of Psychotherapy organized the first conference on Psychoanalytic Process Research Strategies. This conference documented the creation of a field, as Hartvig Dahl put it. The proceedings were later published and the book is still available on my homepage (www.horstkaechele.de) in the english section):

H. Dahl, H. Kächele, H. Thomä (Eds.) (1988): Psychoanalytic Process Research Strategies. Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

12 years later, in 1997, the second conference took place; the proceedings are also available on my homepage:

H. Kächele, E. Mergenthaler, R. Krause (Eds.) (1999): Psychoanalytic Process Research Strategies II. Ulm, Ulm Textbank

Now the third conference in June 2009 was devoted to the evaluation of long term psychoanalytic-psychodynamic therapies in the times of evidence based medicine.

Long term treatments are hard to study in the frame of RCTs; patients and therapists too often are not motivated to accept the tight frames of such studies. So how to generate evidence of "what works for whom" has been a crucial matter in many countries. Does it make sense to maintain the distinction of efficacy and effectiveness for long-term treatments as well? Is it possible to perform a randomezed-controlled trial comparing high and low frequency psychoanalyzic treatment. Such questions formed the core of the conference and the experiences of European researcher have provided the state of the art on these issues.